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1917

OF THE

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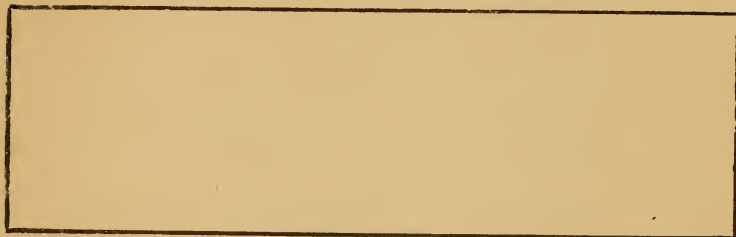
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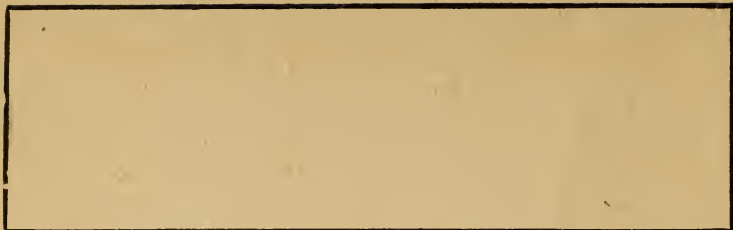
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Intercollegiate Association *of Amateur Athletes of America*

ORGANIZED 1875

OFFICIAL PUBLICATION CONSTITUTION, BY-LAWS AND LAWS OF ATHLETICS

Adopted by the Convention held at New York,
February 28, 1891

AS AMENDED IN CONVENTION

February 27, 1892
February 25, 1893
February 24, 1894
February 23, 1895
February 29, 1896
February 27, 1897
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February 22, 1913
February 28, 1914
March 6, 1915

Special Meeting,
November 19, 1915

Convention,
March 4, 1916

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November 24, 1916

Convention,
March 3, 1917

1917

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Fordham	Rutgers
Georgetown	Swarthmore
Harvard	Syracuse
Haverford	Yale
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INTERCOLLEGIATE ASSOCIATION
OF
AMATEUR ATHLETES OF AMERICA

CONSTITUTION

ARTICLE I

NAME

This Association shall be known as the INTERCOLLEGIATE ASSOCIATION OF AMATEUR ATHLETES OF AMERICA.

ARTICLE II

OBJECT

The object of this Association shall be the protection of the mutual interests of the different universities and colleges which comprise the Association, and the advancement and improvement of Amateur Athletic Sports among universities and colleges.

ARTICLE III

MEMBERSHIP

The membership of this Association shall be limited to universities and colleges of good and regular standing.

Each member must hold, each year, at least one field or track meeting, under the rules of the Association. This meeting may be between the students of the university or college holding the meeting, or between those students and others.

Any member not sending to the Secretary of the Association before the annual convention, evidence of such an athletic meeting held during the preceding calendar year, shall pay a fine of \$25.00 or in default of such payment shall forfeit its membership.

Any member of the Association that is not represented at least once in two consecutive years, either by actual competition at the annual field meeting by not less than three men or at the annual

cross-country run by not less than five men shall forfeit its membership.

ARTICLE IV

APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP

Any university or college desiring to join the Association shall send to the Secretary at least sixty days before the annual meeting an application for membership in writing; said application to be submitted to the Association at its next annual meeting.

ARTICLE V

OBLIGATION OF MEMBERSHIP

Each university or college on joining the Association thereby agrees to accept the rules of the Association.

ARTICLE VI

GOVERNMENT

This Association shall be an independent organization, governed entirely by its own Constitution, By-Laws and Laws of Athletics, and any member holding games under other rules shall be expelled from the I.C.A.A.A.A.

ARTICLE VII

MANAGEMENT

The management of this Association shall be entrusted to an Executive Committee, consisting of six members and the President (ex-officio), who shall be undergraduates at the time of their election or appointment. They shall be elected each year at the annual convention for a term of one year, and no member of the Association shall have more than one representative on the Executive Committee. Vacancies in office, other than that of President, and in the membership of the Executive Committee, arising from any cause whatever, shall be filled by the member of the Association whose representative caused such vacancy. In case of a vacancy in the office of President, the member of the Association which the last incumbent represented shall immediately appoint an undergraduate as a representative to the Executive Committee; the Secretary of the Association shall,

thereupon, call a meeting of the Executive Committee, which shall elect from among its members a new President.

The Secretary of the Association shall attend all meetings of the Executive Committee, but have no vote.

The President of the Association, immediately after his election, shall appoint a committee of three graduates from among the alumni of the members of this Association. This committee shall meet with and advise the Executive Committee, but have no power to vote.

The President of the Association, immediately after his election, shall appoint a faculty committee of five; a member being designated from its faculty by each of the five members of the Association making the highest scores in points at the previous annual field meeting. From the members so designated the President shall appoint a chairman who shall be a medium of correspondence between the Faculty Committee and the Association or any other Committee.

ARTICLE VIII

REMUNERATION OF OFFICERS

No officer of this Association shall receive any money for his services.

ARTICLE IX

JURISDICTION

This Association hereby declares its absolute jurisdiction among its members, over the following exercises:

- | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Running (all distances). | 5. Putting the shot. |
| 2. Walking. | 6. Throwing the hammer. |
| 3. Jumping. | 7. Throwing of weights. |
| 4. Pole vaulting. | 8. Throwing the javelin. |

ARTICLE X

The Association shall each year hold a convention or business meeting.

ARTICLE XI

ANNUAL CONVENTION

The annual convention of this Association shall be held at 2 o'clock P. M. upon the first Saturday in March in each year.

ARTICLE XII

ANNUAL ATHLETIC MEETINGS

The Association shall each year hold a track and field championship meeting; also a cross-country run, and also an indoor athletic meeting.

ARTICLE XIII

ANNUAL TRACK AND FIELD CHAMPIONSHIP MEETING.

The annual track and field championship meeting shall be held on the afternoon of the Saturday immediately following the last Friday in May in each year; but the preliminary heats of the 100 yards and 220 yards, and quarter-mile runs, the 120 and 220 yards hurdle races, and the half-mile run (when in the opinion of the referee the number of entries shall render it necessary), shall be run on the previous Friday afternoon, continuing until there is left to be run on Saturday afternoon only the semi-final and final heats in the 100 yards and 220 yards runs, and the semi-final heats and heats for fifth place in the 120 yards and 220 yards hurdle races, and only the final in the quarter-mile (in which there shall be not more than nine starters), and in the half-mile runs. The field events shall be started on Friday afternoon; on that afternoon each man in the weights and broad jump shall be allowed six trials, such trials to be taken in three series of two each and in the manner laid down in that Article under the Laws of Athletics relating to the number of trials in championship meetings. On Saturday afternoon the best six competitors in each field event shall be allowed to compete; on that afternoon the competitors in the weights and broad jump shall be allowed three trials and the best five competitors of the two afternoons, three additional trials. The best performance of the two afternoons, other than in the pole vault and high jump, shall decide the contest in each field event, but in the pole vault and high jump the performances shall be alone decided by the contest of Saturday.

ARTICLE XIV

ANNUAL INDOOR ATHLETIC MEETING

The association shall hold each year on the evening of the

first Saturday in March an indoor athletic meeting. The object of this meeting shall be, not for the purpose of ascertaining the champion member of the Association, or of awarding a championship or championships, but for the purpose of bringing together each year in some central locality the athletes and their supporters in an athletic and social gathering.

The eligibility for contestants in this meeting shall be the same as that for contestants in the annual track and field championship meeting.

There shall be no championship cup for this meeting, and except for the purpose of ascertaining the prize-winning teams in the various events, there shall be no points scored on any basis for or against the members of the Association competing therein.

There shall be prizes or tokens given to all members of teams winning first, second and third places. These prizes, however, shall not be of the same design as those given at the annual track and field championship meeting, although they shall have hereon a reproduction of the Borghese gladiator, the insignia of the Association.

ARTICLE XV

SELECTION OF PLACES AND DATES OF ATHLETIC MEETINGS

The annual field and track championship meeting for any year shall be held at a place to be decided by the Association at the annual convention of that year.

The annual cross-country run shall be held at such place and upon such date as may be decided by the Executive Committee.

The date and place of the cross-country run shall be decided by the Executive Committee not later than the second Saturday in June in each year.

The annual indoor athletic meeting shall be held at such place as may be decided by the Executive Committee.

The place of the annual indoor athletic meeting shall be decided by the Executive Committee not later than January 15th of each year.

ARTICLE XVI

SPECIAL BUSINESS MEETINGS

A special meeting or convention may be called at the written request of any three members of the Association or by the Executive Committee or President, provided that a notice of such meeting and of the object for which it is called, be sent to every member at least fifteen days before the date assigned for such meeting.

ARTICLE XVII

REPRESENTATION AT MEETINGS

At all meetings each member of the Association may be represented by no more than three undergraduate delegates, each of whom may take part in all discussions; but, in the decision of any matter, each member of the Association shall be entitled to only one vote, said vote to be cast by an accredited undergraduate delegate. No voting by proxy shall be allowed.

ARTICLE XVIII

DISCUSSION AT MEETINGS

Any member or ex-member of an executive or advisory committee, or any former officer, shall be allowed to enter into discussion, but not to vote, and any alumnus of a member of the Association may be given the floor by a two-thirds vote of the Association.

ARTICLE XIX

DUES

The annual dues shall be ten dollars, payable at the annual meeting, and any member of the Association in arrears for one year's dues may be suspended or expelled without notice.

ARTICLE XX

AMATEUR DEFINITION

SECTION I. An amateur sportsman is one who engages in sport solely for the pleasure and physical, mental or social benefits he derives therefrom and to whom sport is nothing more than an avocation.

ACTS OF DISBARMENT

A person shall cease to be eligible to compete as an amateur by committing any of the following acts:

(a) *Fraud*—By participating in any competition or exercise in any sport under an assumed name or by being guilty of any fraud or other grossly unsportsmanlike conduct in connection therewith.

(b) *Competing for Money*—By directly or indirectly receiving pay or financial benefits in consideration of or as a reward for participating in any sport in any public competition or exhibition.

(c) *Coaching for Money*—By directly or indirectly receiving pay or financial benefits in consideration of or as a reward for instructing or preparing any person in or for any competition, exhibition or exercise in any sport when such act was not merely an incident to his main vocation or employment.

(d) *Capitalization of Athletic Fame*—By granting or sanctioning the use of one's name to advertise or promote the sale of or to act as the personal solicitor for the sale or as the actual salesman of sporting goods, prizes, trophies, or other commodities for use chiefly in or in connection with games or exhibitions in any sport, or

By engaging for pay or financial benefit in any occupation or business, transaction wherein his usefulness or value arises chiefly from the publicity given or to be given to the reputation or fame which he has secured from his performances in any sport rather than from his ability to perform the usual and natural acts and duties incident to such occupation or transaction.

(e-1) *Competing Against or With Ineligible Persons*—By participating in any public competition or exhibition as an individual and not merely as a member of a team against one or more persons ineligible to compete as an amateur in the sport in which such participation occurred, without having obtained as a condition precedent special permission to do so from the organization governing such competition or exhibition, unless it is the general practice or custom in such sport for such character of competition or exhibition to take place.

(e-2) By participating in any public competition or exhibition as a member of a team upon which there are one or more members who have received, do receive or who are to receive directly or indirectly, pay or financial benefits for participating, without having obtained as a condition precedent the consent in writing thus to participate from the proper faculty authority of the university or college of which he is at the time of such participation a matriculated student.

(e-3) By participating in any public competition or exhibition as a member of a team against another team one or more members of which are ineligible to compete as amateurs in the sport in which such participation occurred, unless the team competed against represents a well-established organization and also that the contest or exhibition is in a generally recognized sport and between either groups of players participating at one time or consisting of a series of individual contests which both as to number and character thereof would constitute a generally recognized series of events.

PARDONING POWER

The Executive Committee shall have the power to relieve a person of the effect of his commission of any of the acts by reason of which he would cease to be eligible to become an amateur, when it is shown to its satisfaction that such act was committed through ignorance (of the character—not consequences—thereof), inadvertence, or excusable error or was com-

mitted in a sport in which there was at the time of commission no general competition by amateurs or was made obligatory by military authority.

REINSTATEMENT TO ELIGIBILITY TO COMPETE AS AN AMATEUR

SEC. 2. (aa) One who has committed an act set down in Clause A of Section I shall never thereafter be permitted to compete as an amateur.

(bb) One who has committed an act set down in Clause B of Section I in connection with any of the sports or exercises enumerated in Article IX of this Constitution shall never thereafter be permitted to compete as an amateur in any of the sports or exercises over which the Association has jurisdiction; but where such act was not committed in connection with any of the sports or exercises enumerated in said Article IX, the Executive Committee shall be empowered to reinstate such person to eligibility to compete as an amateur in the sports and exercises over which the Association has jurisdiction upon it being shown to the satisfaction of said Executive Committee (1) that five years have elapsed since the commission of said act and (2) that the said person intends never to commit any further act or acts which would render him ineligible to compete as an amateur.

(cc) The Executive Committee shall be empowered to reinstate to eligibility to compete as an amateur in the sports or exercises over which the Association has jurisdiction one who has committed an act set down in Clause C of Section I where it is shown to the satisfaction of said Executive Committee (1) that the instruction or preparation was not given in connection with any of the sports or exercises enumerated in Article IX of this Constitution, or, if it was, that five years have elapsed since the giving of such instruction or preparation and (2) that the said person intends never to resume such instruction or preparation or to commit any other act or acts which would render him ineligible to compete as an amateur.

(dd) The Executive Committee shall be empowered to rein-

state to eligibility to compete as an amateur in the sports and exercises over which the Association has jurisdiction one who has committed an act set down in Clause D of Section 1 upon it being shown to the satisfaction of said Executive Committee (1) that such person has ceased to commit any of the acts, or to engage in any of the pursuits or practices set down in said clause and (2) that said person intends never again to commit any of the said acts, or to engage in any of the said pursuits or practices.

(ee) The Executive Committee shall be empowered to reinstate to eligibility to compete as an amateur in the sports and exercises over which the Association has jurisdiction one who has committed any of the acts set down in Clause E of Section 1 upon it being shown to the satisfaction of said committee (1) that his said competition was not in any of the sports or exercises enumerated in Article IX of this Constitution, or, if it was, that one year has elapsed since such competition and (2) that such person intends never again to commit such act.

ARTICLE XXI

ELIGIBILITY FOR COMPETITION.

(1) No one shall represent any member of the Association as a competitor at any intercollegiate meeting who is not an amateur as set forth in Article XX of this Constitution, or who, having committed any of the acts referred to in Clauses A, B, C, D, or E of said article has not been either relieved or reinstated by the Executive Committee in accordance with the provisions of said article.

(2) No one shall represent any member of the Association as a competitor at any intercollegiate meeting who has attended any training table without paying for his board at that training table an amount equal to that which his board would have cost him had he not been at that training table.

(3) No one shall represent any member of the Association as a competitor at any intercollegiate meeting who has not been

a student of that college or university in good and regular standing from the 15th of October of the year preceding the date of competition.

(4) If a student has represented a member of the Association or any college or university as a competitor in any track or field event or cross-country run in which two or more colleges have participated and has won a first or second place in such event or run, he shall not be eligible to represent in the annual field meeting, cross-country run or indoor athletic meeting, any other college or university which is a member of this Association which he may attend until he has thereafter attended such member of the Association he desires to represent one full calendar year, and shall have attained in the annual examination upon his work given during that period, a satisfactory standard of scholarship.

(5) No one shall represent any college or university as a competitor in the annual field meeting, cross-country run or indoor athletic meeting who has won a first, second or third place in any field, track or cross-country event open to competitors from two or more organizations until he shall have resided one calendar year at the college or university he represents, and shall have attained in the annual examinations on his work during that period a satisfactory standard of scholarship. This section, however, shall not apply to places won in events restricted exclusively to competitors from colleges or preparatory schools.

(6) No one shall represent any member of the Association as a competitor in the annual field meeting or cross-country run who has won a first, second, third, fourth or fifth place in the annual field meeting or cross-country run while representing any other college or university which is or has been four years prior thereto a member of this Association unless he has thereafter attended the member of the Association he desires to represent one full calendar year, and shall have attained in the annual examinations upon his work given during that period a satisfactory standard of scholarship.

(7) No one shall represent any member of the Association at the annual field meeting, cross-country run or annual indoor athletic meeting unless he shall be a student for a degree, or

taking a special or partial course that requires an amount of preparation for admission, and of work after admission regarded by the member of the Association he desires to represent as equivalent to the work required by a student for a degree.

(8) No one shall represent any member of the Association at the annual field meeting, cross-country run or annual indoor athletic meeting who has been expelled, suspended, or who has resigned while not in good standing, or dropped from his class into a lower class, or from his first year class out of the member of the Association he desires to represent, or who, not being in good standing in one department, has transferred to another, or has not passed entrance examinations equivalent to those required for admission into the academic or scientific department until he has completed one calendar year's work, and shall have attained in the annual examinations upon his work given during that period, a satisfactory standard of scholarship, or has been permitted by the member of the Association he desires to represent to regain the class or department from which he was expelled, suspended or dropped, or has transferred or resigned.

(9) The Executive Committee, by unanimous vote, may reject the entry of any competitor to the annual field meeting, cross-country run or indoor athletic meeting, and debar any competitor from competition therein.

(A) In the event of a competitor's qualifications being questioned under Section 2, he shall furnish to the Executive Committee an affidavit from himself, stating he has complied in letter and spirit with section 2 of Article XXI of this Constitution, and shall state in such affidavit the ordinary cost of the board, and the amount paid, as board, for his training-table. He shall also furnish from the person or persons to whom he has paid said board, an affidavit setting forth the amount paid to and received by him (or them), as board, from the protested competitor, or such other evidence as shall be satisfactory to the Committee.

(B) In the event of a competitor's qualifications being questioned under Sections 3, 7 or 8, he shall furnish to the Executive Committee a certificate signed by the Dean of his department,

stating that he is eligible under the provisions of said sections, and shall give such further evidence as the Committee shall deem necessary to establish his right to compete.

(C) In the event of a competitor's qualification being questioned under Sections 4, 5 or 6, he shall furnish the Executive Committee a statement specifically denying the charges made against him over his signature, and shall give such further evidence as the Committee shall deem necessary to establish his right to compete.

(D) Findings of the Executive Committee under Article XXI, when the question to be determined is in regard to the scholastic standing only of the protested competitor may be appealed to the Faculty Committee whose decision shall be final.

ARTICLE XXII

TIMES OF COMPETITION.

A student shall be allowed to compete at the annual field meeting not more than four times. A student shall be allowed to compete at the annual cross-country run not more than four times. A student shall be allowed to compete in the annual indoor meeting not more than four times.

ARTICLE XXIII

PENALTIES.

Any violation in letter or spirit of the rules of the Association shall render a member of the Association, the competitor, or both, liable to suspension by the Executive Committee until the next meeting of the Association, and to suspension or expulsion by a two-thirds vote of the members represented at such meeting.

ARTICLE XXIV

GAMES OFFICIALS

The referee for the annual field meeting shall be selected by the Executive Committee not later than April the 1st, and he shall name at least two officials for each position necessary for the proper conduct of the annual field meeting, and from such nomi-

nations the Executive Committee shall, before May 1, select the officials for the games. The referee for the cross-country run shall be selected by the Executive Committee not later than October 1st, and shall name at least two officials for each position necessary for the proper conduct of the annual cross-country run, and from such nominations the Executive Committee, shall, before November 1st, select the officials of the games.

The Referee for the annual indoor meeting shall be selected by the Executive Committee not later than December the 1st, and he shall name at least two officials for each position necessary for the proper conducting of such athletic meeting, and from his nominations the Executive Committee before January the 15th shall select the officials of the meeting.

ARTICLE XXV

AMENDMENTS

No addition, alteration or amendment shall be made to this Constitution at any meeting, except by a two-thirds vote of the members of the Association represented. Amendments may be proposed by the Executive Committee or by any member of the Association. At least thirty days' notice of any such proposed change must be given to the Secretary, of which due notice shall at once be sent by him to the members of the Association.

BY-LAWS

ARTICLE I

THE OFFICERS

SECTION 1. The officers of this Association shall be a President, two Honorary Vice-Presidents, a Secretary and a Treasurer. They shall hold office for one year, and shall be elected by a majority vote of all members of the Association represented at the annual convention.

SEC. 2. No candidate for an office of the Association shall be eligible unless at the time of his election he is an undergraduate in one of the members of the Association. By "undergraduate" is meant an undergraduate in any department.

SEC. 3. No candidate for the position of Secretary or Treasurer shall be eligible whose college course will end sooner than one year from the date of his election.

SEC. 4. The term of any officer or member of the Executive Committee shall terminate if and when such person ceases to be a matriculated student of the member of the Association he represented when elected.

ARTICLE II

DUTIES OF OFFICERS

SECTION 1. The President shall preside at all meetings of the Association and of the Executive Committee, appoint all sub-committees, audit and approve all bills, and order meetings of the Executive Committee, or Association, whenever in his judgment he may deem it necessary.

SEC. 2. The Secretary shall keep the minutes of the Association and of the Executive Committee, and shall conduct the correspondence, and shall have charge of and be responsible for all books and papers except those of any Manager and the Treasurer. It shall be his duty to send the official hand-book of the Association to the members of the Association as soon as practicable after the annual meeting.

The Secretary shall also prepare in proper form entry blanks and send the same, together with official notification calling for entries to be made, to the members of the Association at least six weeks before the date upon which is to be held the meet for which entries are to be made.

SEC. 3. The Treasurer shall collect and have charge of all moneys belonging to the Association, shall pay all bills when properly approved, and submit a report thereof to the Association at the regular meeting, or whenever called upon to do so.

The Treasurer shall also order and have custody and charge of all cups, medals, tokens of the Association and shall distribute the same to those entitled thereto.

SEC. 4. All bills shall be presented to the President, and shall be audited by him; in case of approval, he shall affix his signature and date of approval. After such approval, the Treasurer shall be authorized to pay by check, which must be countersigned by the President.

SEC. 5. The Treasurer's report shall be submitted to, and audited by, some responsible accountant to be selected by the President, before being submitted for acceptance to the Association at its annual convention.

ARTICLE III

STATED MEETINGS OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Stated meetings of the Executive Committee shall be held on the Thursday evening before the annual field meeting and on the evening before the annual convention.

ARTICLE IV

CONTROL OF ATHLETIC MEETINGS

The Executive Committee shall assume entire control of the annual field meeting, cross-country run and indoor athletic meeting, and shall decide all protests. The Executive Committee shall, at a meeting held in March, select a manager for the annual track and field championship meeting; it shall also, before the 1st of October, select a manager for the cross-country run,

and on or before December the 1st it shall select a manager for the annual indoor athletic meeting. Such manager shall, under the direction of the Executive Committee and the President, attend to all matters having to do with the annual track and field championship meeting, cross-country run or annual indoor meeting, as the case may be.

ARTICLE V

NUMBER OF ENTRIES

In the annual track and field championship meeting no member of the Association shall enter more than twelve men in one competition, nor start more than five.

In the annual cross-country run no member of the Association shall enter more than twenty men nor start more than seven.

In the annual indoor athletic meeting the number of entries shall be unlimited.

ARTICLE VI

ENTRIES AND PROTESTS

Entries, including the class number of each man arranged in accordance with the respective ability of such men for the event entered, shall be made to the Secretary and shall be sent to him so that the same shall be received at least three weeks before the day assigned for the annual field meeting; or where the entries are made to the cross-country run, three weeks before the date of such event; or where the entries are made to the annual indoor athletic meeting, three weeks before the date of such meeting. Accompanying the entries there shall be a statement from the manager of the team and a member of the faculty having in charge the scholastic standing of the students or from persons occupying corresponding positions, to the effect that, to the best of their information and belief, the students entered are eligible under the rules of the Association to compete in the annual field meeting, cross-country run or annual indoor athletic meeting, as the case may be.

The Secretary under Article II of these By-Laws is required to send to the members of the Association entry blanks and

notification of time of making of entries. Failure on the part of any member to receive such blank or notification shall not excuse any member from complying with the conditions of this Article VI to present its entries upon the dates specified herein.

At least fifteen days before the annual field meeting or cross-country run, or annual indoor athletic meeting, as the case may be, a printed list of all the entries for such games or cross-country run shall be sent to all the members of the Association.

Protests must be sent to the Secretary as soon as this list is received, stating the grounds upon which this protest is made. The Secretary shall at once notify the competitors protested and all members of the Executive Committee; he shall also send to the competitors protested the grounds of protest, and, if in violation of any clause of Article XXI of the Constitution, a certificate of qualification, which shall have printed plainly upon its face Article XXI of the Constitution, with a blank for such evidence as is required by the clause of said article under which the competitor is protested. On receipt of this notice, the man protested shall immediately forward to the Executive Committee evidence of his eligibility to compete. The Executive Committee may then decide the case, or, in their discretion, appoint a subsequent date, at which, after due notice, both sides may appear and be heard.

ARTICLE VII

POSITION ON TRACK AND ORDER OF COMPETITION

The Executive Committee shall decide by lot the different position of each member of the Association in each track event and in the cross-country run. It shall also decide the order of competition in each field event.

ARTICLE VIII

EVENTS

The events for the annual field meeting shall be as follows:

1. Running 100 yards.
2. Running 220 yards.
3. Running 440 yards.

4. Running one-half mile.
5. Running one mile.
6. Running two miles.
7. Hurdle Racing, 120 yards, 10 hurdles, 3 feet 6 inches.
8. Hurdle Racing, 220 yards, 10 hurdles, 2 feet 6 inches.
9. Running high jump.
10. Running broad jump.
11. Pole vault.
12. Putting the shot, 16 pounds.
13. Throwing the hammer, 16 pounds.

ARTICLE IX

ORDER OF EVENTS

The order of events shall, in the annual field meeting, be as follows :

FRIDAY AFTERNOON

Track Events

1. 100 yards run, trial heats.
2. Half-mile run, trial heats.
3. 120 yards hurdle, trial heats.
4. 440 yards run, trial heats.
5. 220 yards hurdle, trial heats.
6. 220 yards run, trial heats.

Field Events

1. Putting the shot, trials.
2. Pole vaulting, trials.
3. Running high jump, trials.
4. Throwing the hammer, trials.
5. Running broad jump, trials.

SATURDAY AFTERNOON

Track Events

1. 100 yards run, semi-final heat.
2. 120 yards hurdle, semi-final heat.
3. One mile run.

4. 440 yards run, final.
5. 120 yards hurdle, final.
6. 100 yards run, final.
7. Two mile run.
8. 220 yards hurdle, semi-final.
9. 220 yards run, semi-final.
10. One half-mile run.
11. 220 yards hurdle, final.
12. 220 yards run, final.

Field Events

1. Putting the shot.
2. Pole vaulting.
3. Running high jump.
4. Throwing the hammer.
5. Running broad jump.

ARTICLE X

LENGTH OF CROSS-COUNTRY RUN

The length of the cross-country run shall be six miles.

ARTICLE XI

EVENTS OF INDOOR ATHLETIC MEETING

The events for the annual indoor athletic meeting shall be as follows:

TRACK EVENTS

Relay races—There shall be five relay races and one graduates' race for teams of four men each. No member of the Association shall start more than one team in any one race and all of the members of any team shall be from the same member of the Association. In all of such races the distance or distances to be run shall consist of an even lap or a number of even laps of the track whereon the meeting is held, which said track shall approximate as nearly as possible ten laps to the mile.

The relay races shall consist of the following:

1. Relay race wherein each man runs two (2) laps.
2. Relay race wherein each man runs three (3) laps.

3. Relay race wherein each man runs six (6) laps.
4. Relay race wherein each man runs twelve (12) laps.
5. Medley relay race wherein the first man runs four (4) laps, the second two (2) laps, the third six (6) laps and the fourth eight (8) laps.

6. Graduates' race—The graduates' race shall be of such nature and at such distance as the Executive Committee shall decide and shall announce at least six weeks prior to the date of the meeting. It shall be informal and the by-laws and rules of the Association relative to entries, eligibility, prizes, etc., shall not be deemed to apply thereto. To be eligible to compete in this race a person need only be an amateur, a holder of a degree from and no longer a matriculated student of the college he seeks to represent.

There shall also be a straightaway race for teams of four (4) men each, which shall be known as the "dash" and a straightaway hurdle race for teams of four men each, which shall be known as the "hurdle race." No member shall start more than one team in either of said races and all of the members of any team shall be from the same member of the Association. No member shall be allowed to start less than four (4) men in either race.

The dash—The dash shall be at the longest straightaway distance, not to exceed 100 yards, that can be run conveniently in the hall in which the meeting is held. In no heat shall there be more than four starters. There shall be the same number of preliminary heats as there are teams contesting (except where but two teams contest, in which case the preliminary heats shall be dispensed with). There shall be two semi-final heats of four men each and a final heat of four men who shall be the winners and second men in the semi-final heats. In each preliminary, semi-final and final heat first place shall count four (4) points, second place shall count three (3) points, third place shall count two (2) points and fourth place shall count one (1) point, but where it shall be necessary to run an extra heat or extra heats for the purpose of eliminating odd men no points shall be scored

therein. That team shall be the winner the members of which score the largest number of points.

The hurdle race—The hurdle race shall be at the longest straightaway distance, not to exceed 120 yards, that can be run conveniently in the hall wherein the meeting is held. The hurdles shall be the standard high hurdles. The first hurdle shall be placed 15 yards from the scratch and there shall be 10 yards between each flight of hurdles. There shall not be less than 5 yards or more than 15 yards between the last hurdles and the finish line. Where less than seven flights of hurdles are used any competitor knocking down two or more hurdles shall be disqualified; where seven or more hurdles are used any competitor knocking down three or more hurdles shall be disqualified. In no heat shall there be more than four starters. There shall be the same number of preliminary heats as there are teams contesting (except where but two teams contest, in which case the preliminary heats shall be dispensed with). There shall be two semi-final heats of four men each and a final heat of four men who shall be the winners and second men in the semi-final heats. In each preliminary, semi-final and final heat first place shall count four (4) points, second place shall count three (3) points, third place shall count two (2) points and fourth place shall count one (1) point, but where it shall be necessary to run an extra heat or extra heats for the purpose of eliminating odd men no points shall be scored therein. That team shall be the winner the members of which score the largest number of points.

In both the "dash" and the hurdle race the method of arranging the heats and selecting the men for the semi-final heats in the various situations presented by different members of contesting teams shall be as follows:

Two teams—Dispense with preliminary heats. Run two semi-final heats with two men from each contesting team in each heat.

Three teams—Run three preliminary heats. Each team shall have two men in some one preliminary heat and one man in each of the other two. The first and second men in each pre-

liminary heat shall qualify for the semi-finals. The third men shall run over in an extra (non-scoring) heat and the first and second men therein shall also qualify for the semi-finals.

Four teams—Run four preliminary heats with one man from each team in each heat. The first and second men in each heat shall qualify for the semi-finals.

Five teams—Run five preliminary heats, the first three men in each heat to survive. Run four extra heats (non-scoring) three of four men each and one of three men, the first and second men in each heat to qualify for the semi-finals.

Six teams—Run six preliminary heats, the first and second men in each to survive. Run four extra heats (non-scoring) of three men each, the first and second men in each to qualify for the semi-finals.

Seven teams—Run seven preliminary heats, the first and second men in each to survive. Run four extra heats (non-scoring) two of three men each and two of four men, the first and second men in each to qualify for the semi-finals.

Eight teams—Run eight preliminary heats, the first and second men to survive. Run four extra (non-scoring) heats, the first and second men to qualify for the semi-finals.

Where more than three teams compete there shall be no more than one man from each team in any one preliminary heat. Except as otherwise provided in this Article, the Referee shall have sole charge of arranging heats and selecting the contestants to run therein.

If in either the dash or the hurdle race two or more teams shall score the same number of points, the result shall not be declared a tie, but such teams shall be given place in the order of the points scored by the highest scoring member of each of such teams.

FIELD EVENTS

There shall also be the following field events :

I. *Running high jump, between teams of four men*—No member of the Association to compete more than one team, and the contestants on each team to be from the same member of the

Association. Points to be scored as follows: The best jumps of each of the four members of a team shall be added and this total shall be divided by four. The teams shall be placed in the order of such mean distances.

2. *Pole vault, between teams of four men*—No member of the Association to compete more than one team, and the contestants on each team to be from the same member of the Association. Points to be scored as follows: The best jumps of each of the four members of a team shall be added and this total shall be divided by four. The teams shall be placed in the order of such mean distances.

3. *Putting the sixteen-pound shot, between teams of four men*—No member of the Association to compete more than one team, and the contestants on each team to be from the same member of the Association. Points to be scored as follows: The best puts of each of the four members of a team shall be added and this total shall be divided by four. The teams shall be placed in the order of such mean distances.

4. *Running broad jump, between teams of four men*—No member of the Association to compete more than one team, and the contestants on each team to be from the same member of the Association. Points to be scored as follows: The best jump of each of the four members of a team shall be added and this total shall be divided by four. The teams shall be placed in the order of such mean distances.

If in any field event two or more teams shall score the same mean height or distance, the result shall not be declared a tie, but such teams shall be scored in the order of the best individual performance of the best member of such teams.

Whenever the hall selected for holding the indoor meeting shall, in the opinion of the Executive Committee, be of such size, shape or construction as to make it unsafe or impracticable to hold therein any particular event or events of the indoor meeting programme, or in the event of any other extraordinary circumstance, the Executive Committee may, in its discretion, omit from the programme any such event or events and may if it

sees fit substitute therefor any other event or events, which said event or events shall be as nearly as possible similar in nature and in the type of athletic ability demanded to the omitted event or events. Notice of such omission from or change in the programme shall be made in writing to each member of the Association not later than six weeks prior to the date of the meeting.

ARTICLE XII

ORDER OF EVENTS AT INDOOR MEETING

The order of events at the indoor athletic meeting shall be:

1. The hurdle race—preliminary and extra heats.
2. The dash—preliminary and extra heats.
3. Relay race wherein each man runs six (6) laps.
4. The hurdle race—semi-final heats.
5. The dash—semi-final heats.
6. Relay race wherein each man runs three (3) laps.
7. Relay race wherein each man runs twelve (12) laps.
8. The dash—final heat.
9. The hurdle race—final heat.
10. The relay race wherein each man runs two (2) laps.
11. The graduates' race.
12. The medley race.

The field events shall be started at such time and in such order as shall be decided upon by the Executive Committee.

ARTICLE XIII

DIVIDENDS

The Executive Committee may in its discretion declare a dividend to be divided among the members of the Association which have been represented by at least ten different competitors and in at least three different events at the previous field meeting. Such dividend shall be not greater than the net proceeds to the Association from such field meeting and shall be divided among the members of the Association entitled to receive the same in proportion to the number of men who actually competed and the number of miles from the place of meeting of the members of the Association they represented.

The Executive Committee may, in its discretion, declare a dividend to be divided among the members of the Association which have been represented in at least three events at the previous annual indoor athletic meeting. Such dividend shall be not greater than the net proceeds to the Association from such indoor athletic meeting, and shall be divided among the members of the Association entitled to receive the same in proportion to the number of men who actually competed and the number of miles from the place of meeting of the members of the Association they represented.

ARTICLE XIV

ORDER OF BUSINESS

1. Roll call.
2. Reading, correction and adoption of minutes.
3. Unfinished business.
4. Reports, communications and new business.
5. Election of officers.
6. Adjournment.

ARTICLE XV

AMENDMENTS

These By-Laws may be amended, altered or suspended at any meeting of the Association by a two-thirds vote of the members of the Association there represented.

Amendments may be proposed by the Executive Committee or by any member of the Association.

At least thirty days' notice of any such proposed amendment must be given to the Secretary, of which due notice shall at once be sent to the members of the Association.

No amendment to Articles VIII or IX, except by unanimous consent of the members of the Association represented at the meeting considering such proposed amendments, shall go into effect until the annual track and field championship meeting next succeeding that following the passing of the amendment.

RULES TO GOVERN THE AWARDING OF THE CHAMPIONSHIP CUP FOR THE ANNUAL FIELD MEETING

RULE I

This cup shall be awarded to that member of the Association of the Intercollegiate Association of Amateur Athletes of America which shall first win the annual field meeting five times, excluding ties.

RULE II

SECTION 1. That member of the Association shall be champion which shall score a plurality of points.

SEC. 2. Points shall be counted as follows:

A first place shall count five points.

A second place shall count four points.

A third place shall count three points.

A fourth place shall count two points.

A fifth place shall count one point.

In case of a tie the points shall be divided.

SEC. 3. In the case of two or more members of the Association scoring an equal number of points, then if one of these members of the Association shall have been champion for the previous year, that member of the Association shall continue to hold the championship and cup for the ensuing year.

SEC. 4. In case the champions of the previous year be not of those members of the Association described under Section 3, Rule II, and that two or more members of the Association shall score an equal number of points, then for the ensuing year the championship shall be held in abeyance and the cup shall be kept by the Association.

SEC. 5. The members of the Association winning or tying for the Intercollegiate championship shall have their names inscribed on the cup together with the date and place of the annual field meeting.

RULE III

All disputes in regard to the possession of the cup shall be referred to the Executive Committee of the Association.

RULES TO GOVERN THE AWARDING OF THE CHAMPIONSHIP CUP FOR THE ANNUAL CROSS-COUNTRY RUN

RULE I

This cup shall be awarded to that member of the Intercollegiate Association of Amateur Athletes of America which shall win the cross-country run five times, excluding ties.

RULE II

SECTION 1. That member of the Association shall be champion which shall score the lowest number of points.

SEC. 2. Points shall be counted as follows:

First place shall count one point,

Second place shall count two points,

Third place shall count three points,

and so on; each contestant having scored against him a number of points represented by the place in which he finishes.

Each competing member of the Association shall have scored against it the total of points tallied by the first five contestants competing for such member.

After a member has finished five of its contestants the remaining contestants of such teams, if any, who may finish, shall also be tallied in ascertaining the positions of the teams of other members of the Association.

If less than five contestants representing a member of the Association finish, such member shall receive no rank in the contest, and the individual contestants representing such member shall not be scored in determining the championship and the positions of the other teams.

If, however, any individual contestant wins, or ties for first second or third place, nothing herein contained shall be held to deprive such contestant of any medal to which he might other-

wise be entitled, pursuant to the provisions of Rule III of the rules relating to prizes.

SEC. 3. In the case of two or more members of the Association scoring an equal number of points, then if one of these members shall have been champion for the previous year, that member shall continue to hold the championship and cup for the ensuing year. If, however, neither of the members so tying was champion the year before, then for the ensuing year the championship shall be held in abeyance and the cup shall be kept by the Association.

SEC. 4. The members winning or tying for the Intercollegiate championship shall have their names inscribed on the cup together with the date and place of the annual cross-country run

RULE III

All disputes in regard to the possession of the cup shall be referred to the Executive Committee of the Association.

PRIZES AND TOKENS

RULE I

There shall be awarded each year to the winner of the Annual Track and Field Championship Meeting, for its permanent possession, a trophy which shall be a bronze reproduction of the insignia of the Association, that is, the Borghese gladiator. This token shall be suitably inscribed and shall not cost more than fifty dollars.

There shall also be awarded each year, to the winner of the cross-country championship for its permanent possession, a trophy which shall be a bronze reproduction of the insignia of the Association, that is, the Borghese Gladiator. This token shall be suitably inscribed and shall not cost more than fifty dollars.

RULE II

RECORD MEDALS

A standard record medal at the value of fifteen dollars shall be presented to any contestant who shall lower an intercollegiate record except for the cross-country run.

RULE III

INDIVIDUAL PRIZES AT ANNUAL FIELD MEETING AND CROSS-COUNTRY RUN

Every individual contestant who wins or ties for a first, second or third place in any event of the Annual Field Meeting or in the Cross-Country Run, shall be awarded a prize as follows:

If one contestant wins a first place he shall be presented with a gold medal. If two contestants tie for first and second place, each shall be presented with a medal, one-half of which shall be gold and one-half silver. If three or more contestants tie for first, second and third place, each shall be presented with a medal, one-third of which shall be gold, one-third silver and one-third bronze.

If one contestant wins a second place he shall be presented with a silver medal. If two or more contestants tie for second and third place, each shall be presented with a medal, one-half of which shall be silver and one-half bronze.

If one or more contestants wins or ties for third place, each shall be presented with a bronze medal.

RULE IV

TEAM PRIZES AT CROSS-COUNTRY RUN

There shall also be awarded to each of the five individual contestants composing a team which wins or ties for first, second or third place in the Cross-Country Run prizes, as follows:

To each member of the winning team a gold medal; to each member of the team finishing second a silver medal, and to each member of the team finishing third a bronze medal.

If two teams tie for first and second place each of the members of such teams shall be presented with a medal; one-half of which shall be gold and one-half silver.

If three or more teams tie for first, second and third place, each of the members of such teams shall be presented with a medal one-third of which shall be gold, one-third silver and one-third bronze.

If two or more teams tie for second and third place, each of the members of such teams shall be presented with a medal one-half of which shall be silver and one-half bronze.

If two or more teams tie for third place, each of the members of such teams shall be presented with a bronze medal.

RULE V

PRIZES AT ANNUAL INDOOR ATHLETIC MEETING

There shall be awarded to each of the members of a team which wins or ties for first, second or third place in the annual indoor athletic meeting, a bronze medal.

These medals shall be suitably inscribed so as to designate whether the one to whom the same was awarded was a member of the winning team, of a team which tied for first place, of a team winning second place, of a team which tied for second

place, or of a team which won third place or of a team which tied for third place.

RULE VI

DESIGNS OF TOKENS AND MEDALS

All tokens awarded by the Association shall bear the date of the year in which they were won.

All medals awarded by the Association shall bear the date of the year in which they were won and the number of contestants winning or tying for the same. All medals shall also have thereon the design of the insignia of the Association, i. e., the Borghese gladiator.

RULES OF COMPETITION

I

OFFICIALS

The officials of an athletic meeting, other than a cross-country run, shall be:

One Referee.
 Four Inspectors to assist Referee.
 One Scorer.
 Five Assistant Scorers.
 One Clerk of the Course.
 Five Assistant Clerks of the Course.
 Press Steward.
 One Announcer, with Assistants, if necessary.
 One Marshal.
 One Field Doctor.

1. For Track events:

Five Judges at the finish.
 Three Time-Keepers.
 One Starter.

2. For Field events:

Eight Field Judges or Measurers.

The officials of the cross-country run shall be:

One Referee.
 Four Judges of the Finish.
 At least three Time-Keepers.
 One Starter.
 One Clerk of the Course,

In any meeting there shall be as many additional officials as the Referee may suggest and the Executive Committee shall determine.

II

REFEREE

He shall, when appealed to, decide all questions whose settlement is not otherwise provided for in these rules. His decision shall be final and without appeal.

In case a race has been drawn into heats, and no more contestants appear than enough to make one heat, the referee shall be empowered to see that the race is run in one heat; but in all races requiring more than one heat he shall see that no second man shall be debarred from a chance to qualify in the finals.

He shall have the power to disqualify any athlete who wilfully disobeys the proper orders of any official of the meeting.

He shall also have such powers as are specifically given to him by any article of the Constitution, By-Laws or Laws of Athletics of the Association.

Where in any event the number of competitors is such as to require heats or trials, he shall select from the contestants eligible therefor the competitors for the different heats or trials and shall have power to delegate this duty to the Chief Clerk.

III

INSPECTORS

The inspectors shall perform such duties as may be assigned to them by the referee, and shall report to him any violation of the rules which they observe or are informed of.

IV

JUDGES AT THE FINISH

Three shall stand at one end of the tape, and two at the other. One shall take the winner, another the second man, another the third man, another the fourth man, and the other the fifth man. In case of disagreement the majority shall decide. Their decision as to the order in which the men finish shall be final and without appeal.

V

FIELD JUDGES OR MEASURERS

They shall measure, judge and record each trial of each competitor in all events, whose record is of distance or height. Their

decision as to the performance of each man shall be final and without appeal. They shall be responsible for the commencing of their respective events at such time as may be decided upon by the Executive Committee on each afternoon of the meet, and for their continuance without unnecessary delays. They shall excuse a contestant from a field event in which he is taking part, for a period long enough to contest in a heat in a track event, and allow said contestant to take his missed turn or turns in said field event within a reasonable time after the track heat. They shall see that reasonable opportunities are given to contestants who desire to try in two field events that are being contested at the same time. To the end that there be no unnecessary delay, each competitor shall take his trial or turn when called upon to so do by the Field Judge having charge of the contest; and if, in the opinion of such Field Judge, the competitor unreasonably delays to do so, such Judge may, in his discretion, forfeit such trial and have the same tallied against the competitor as one miss or failure.

VI

JUDGE OF WALKING

He shall have entire control of competitors during the race, and his decision as to unfair walking shall be final and without appeal.

The assistants shall do such portions of his work as he may assign to them.

VII

TIME-KEEPERS

Each of the three time-keepers shall time every event; and in case two watches agree, and the third disagrees, the time marked by the two shall be official time; and if all watches disagree, the time marked by the watch giving the middle time shall be the official time; if there be but two time-keepers, and their watches do not agree, the time marked by the slowest watch shall be the official time. Time shall be taken from the flash of the pistol.

VIII

CLERK OF THE COURSE

He shall record the name of each competitor who shall report to him at the place or start of each event and also of those who qualify for or in any event. He shall also with the assistance and consent of the referee select from the contestants eligible therefor, those to compete in each heat or trial.

His assistants shall do such work as he may assign to them.

IX

CLERK OF CONTESTANTS

The Clerk of Contestants shall give to each contestant the number under which he is to compete and notify him before the start of every event in which he is engaged. He shall be responsible for getting out the contestants for each event and having them report at the proper time to the Clerk of the Course at the place or start of the event.

X

SCORER

He shall keep a record of the starters and point winners in each event, together with their respective places. He shall record the laps made by each competitor, and call them aloud, when tallied, for the benefit of the contestants.

The assistants shall do such portions of his work as he may assign to them.

ARTICLE XI

PRESS STEWARD

The Press Steward shall obtain from the officials the names of all starters in each event, the names of all point winners and of the times or distances of each winning or record performance, and otherwise keep the press thoroughly informed of all doings of the meeting.

XII

STARTER

He shall have entire control of the competitors at marks, and shall be the sole judge of fact as to whether or not any

man has gone over his mark. He shall be responsible for starting the track events promptly on each afternoon of the meet at such time as the Executive Committee shall direct. He shall also be responsible for any unnecessary delay in the continuance of said events.

XIII

COMPETITORS

Immediately on arriving at the grounds, each competitor shall report to the clerk of the course and obtain his number for the game in which he is entered. He shall inform himself of the times at which he must compete, and shall report promptly at the start, without waiting to be notified. No competitor shall be allowed to start without his proper number.

XIV

PROTESTS

Verbal protests may be made at or before any athletic meeting against a competitor or team, by any competitor or college competing; but such protest must be subsequently, and before action thereon, made in writing and duly presented to the Secretary of the Association.

XV

INNER GROUNDS

No person whatever shall be allowed inside the track, except the officials and properly accredited representatives of the press. Authorized persons shall wear a badge. Competitors not engaged in the event actually taking place shall not be allowed inside or upon the track.

XVI

TRACK

The measurement of tracks shall be 12 inches from the inner edge, which shall be a solid curb raised 3 inches above the level of the track.

XVII

ATTENDANTS

No attendant shall accompany a competitor on the scratch or in the race.

XVIII

STARTING SIGNALS

All races (except time handicaps) shall be started by the report of pistol, the pistol to be fired so that its flash may be visible to the time-keepers. Time handicaps shall be started by the word "Go."

XIX

STARTING

When the starter receives a signal from the judges at the finish that everything is in readiness, he shall direct the competitors to get on their marks. He shall then instruct them to "get set," and then when all are set, discharge his pistol. Any competitor starting before the signal shall be put back one yard, for the second offense another yard and for the third shall be disqualified. He shall be held to have started when any portion of his body touches the ground in front of his mark.

If in the opinion of the starter an unfair start has been made he can recall the competitors by a second pistol shot and penalize the offender or offenders.

XX

KEEPING PROPER COURSE

In all races on a straight track each competitor shall keep his own position on the course from start to finish. In the 100 and 220 yards dashes, courses for contestants shall be plainly marked out, preferably by stakes protruding 18 inches from the ground and connected at the top by a cord or wire plainly marked.

XXI

STATIONS

Stations on the track are designated from the inside curb and order of competition in field events is as given and not the granting of choice to the contestant which was drawn first.

XXII

CHANGE OF COURSE

In all races other than on a straight track, a competitor may change toward the inside whenever he is two strides ahead of the man whose path he crosses.

XXIII

FOULING

Any competitor may be disqualified by the referee for jostling, running across, or in any way impeding another and all the competitors representing a member of the Association in any one event may be disqualified by the referee by the act of any one of such competitors in jostling, running across or in any way impeding another.

When in any but the final heat of a race a claim of foul or interference is made, the referee shall also have the power to allow the hindered competitor or competitors to start in the next round of heats just as if he or they had been placed in his or their trials.

When in a final heat a claim of foul or interference is made, or, where in the judgment of the referee, fouling or interference has occurred, the referee shall also have the power to order a new race between all or such of the competitors as he considers entitled to such a privilege.

XXIV

FINISH

The finish line shall be a line on the ground drawn across the track from finish post to finish post, and the men shall be placed in the order in which any part of their bodies (i. e., torso, as distinguished from head, legs, feet, arms or hands) either touches or crosses such line. For the purpose of aiding the judges, but not as the finish line, a thread shall be stretched across the track at the finish, 4 feet above the ground; it shall not be held by the judges, but fastened to the finish posts on either side so that it may always be at right angles to the course and parallel to the ground; this thread should be "breasted" by

the competitor or competitors in finishing and not seized with the hands.

XXV

WALKING

The judge shall caution for any unfair walking, and the third caution shall disqualify the offender. On the last one-eighth (220 yards) of a mile, an unfair walker shall be disqualified without previous caution.

XXVI

HURDLES

120 yards hurdle race shall be over ten hurdles, each 3 feet 6 inches high. The first hurdle shall be placed 15 yards from the scratch, and there shall be 10 yards between each hurdle. 220 yards hurdle race shall be over ten hurdles, each 2 feet 6 inches high. The first hurdle shall be placed 20 yards from the scratch, and there shall be 20 yards between each hurdle. Hurdle races of different number and height of hurdles may be given. No record shall be made in a hurdle race unless each of the hurdles, at the time the competitor jumps the same, is standing, and is not knocked down by such competitor.

A competitor knocking down three or more hurdles, or any portion of three or more hurdles in a race shall be disqualified. A competitor who runs around or trails his leg or foot alongside any hurdle shall be disqualified.

Hurdles must be of such weight and stability as to be neither readily displaced nor broken by a competitor hitting the same while endeavoring to hurdle thereover. The hurdle shall be substantially of the weight and dimensions as set down in plan on following page.

XXVII

JUMPING

No weights or artificial aid will be allowed in any jumping contest except by special agreement or announcement. When weights are allowed, there shall be no restrictions as to size, shape or material.

XXVIII

FIELD EVENTS, NUMBER OF TRIALS IN TRACK AND FIELD CHAMPIONSHIP MEETINGS

Each competitor in the preliminary or qualifying rounds which are competed for on Friday afternoon, shall be allowed three trials at each height in the high jump and pole vault and six trials in the broad jump, hammer throw and shot put. These trials in the broad jump and weight events shall be taken in three series of two trials each, that is, a contestant shall make one jump or one throw or put, and immediately thereafter, if he so desires, may take another jump or throw or put. After making such two efforts he shall not again be called upon for his next series of two trials until his regular turn in the ordinary method of routine in such competition. On Saturday afternoon, the competitors shall have the customary three trials to be taken in the ordinary order of routine, with such additional trials, if any, as may be granted under the Constitution to those who have qualified for the final contest in the broad jump, hammer throw, and shot put.

At the annual indoor athletic meeting, the competitors in the shot put and broad jump shall each be given six trials in series of two, as allowed in the Friday afternoon competition of the annual track and field championship meeting, and three trials in the high jump and pole vault.

In other than the championship meeting and indoor athletic meeting, the usual three trials shall be given to each competitor, and in addition to these three trials, three more trials shall be given to such number of leading competitors as there are places to be tallied.

XXIX

RUNNING HIGH JUMP AND POLE VAULT

The height of the bar at starting or at each successive elevation shall be determined by the field judges or measurers. Each competitor shall make his attempt or attempts in the order of his name on the program, except that in the annual track and field

championship meeting and the indoor athletic meeting in the order that has been decided upon by the Executive Committee. Then those who have failed, if any, shall have their second trial or trials in regular order, and those failing in this trial or trials shall take their final trial or trials. A competitor may omit his trials at any height, but if he fail at the next height which he tries, he shall not be allowed to go back and try the height or heights he omitted. Each competitor shall be credited with the best of all his jumps or vaults.

Displacing the bar or leaving the ground in an attempt shall be counted as a trial jump.

A competitor must not dive or somersault over the bar.

High jump balks—A line shall be drawn 3 feet in front of the bar and parallel therewith, and stepping over such a line, to be known as the balk line, in any attempt, shall count as a balk. Two balks shall count as a "try."

Pole vault balks—A line shall be drawn 15 feet in front of the bar and parallel therewith, and stepping over such a line, to be known as the balk line, in any attempt, shall be counted as a balk. Two balks shall count as a "try."

Pole vault; illegal vault—No competitor shall, during his vault, raise the hand which was uppermost when he left the ground to a higher point on the pole, nor shall he raise the hand which was undermost when he left the ground to any point on the pole above the other hand. If a competitor violates this rule his effort shall count as a trial, but shall not be measured.

Any competitor shall be allowed to dig a hole not more than 1 foot in diameter at the take-off in which to plant his pole.

XXX

RUNNING BROAD JUMP

The competitors shall have unlimited run, but must take-off from or behind the scratch line. The scratch line shall be the outer edge of a joist eight inches wide, which shall be set firmly in and be on the same level as the ground; in front of the scratch line over a width of approximately four inches, the ground shall be sprinkled with soft earth or sand to make it

slightly higher than the take-off joist. When any part of the competitor's foot is over the scratch line, while taking off for a jump, it shall be no jump, but shall, however, count as a "try." If any competitor swerves aside at the taking-off line, or such line extended, and runs or falls beyond such line, such jump shall also not be measured but shall be as a trial.

The measurement of any jump shall be made at right angles from the nearest break in the ground made by any part of the body or apparel on the competitor to the scratch line or such line extended.

Balks—A line shall be drawn six feet in front of the scratch line, and stepping or falling over such line, or such line extended, or making an attempt, shall count as a balk, and two balks shall count as a "try."

XXXI

PUTTING THE SHOT

The shot shall be put from the shoulder with one hand only, and during the attempt it shall not pass behind or below the shoulder.

The put shall be made from a circle seven feet in diameter.

In the middle of the circumference at the front half shall be placed a stop board four feet long, and four inches high, and firmly fastened into or to the ground. This stop board may be of any thickness. Its inner arc shall, however, be exactly upon the circumference of the circle.

Foul puts, which shall not be measured, but which shall count as trials are as follows:

1. Letting go the shot in an attempt.
2. Touching the ground outside the circle with any portion of the body while the shot is in the hand.
3. Touching the top of the stop board or the ground outside the circle with any portion of the body or of the apparel thereon before the put is marked.

The measurement of each put shall be from the nearest mark made by the fall of the shot to the inside of the circumference of the circle on a line from such mark made by the shot to the center of the circle.

XXXII

THROWING THE HAMMER

The hammer shall be thrown from a circle seven feet in diameter.

In making an attempt, the competitor may assume any position or posture he pleases.

Foul throws which shall not be measured, but which will count as trials are as follows:

1. Letting go the hammer in an attempt.
2. Touching the ground outside the circle or stepping upon or touching the circle with any portion of the body or of the apparel thereon while the hammer is in hand.
3. Stepping upon the circle or touching the ground outside of the circle with any portion of the body or of the apparel thereon before the throw is marked.
4. Throwing the hammer so that it falls outside of the sector formed by two radii drawn at right angles with each other and starting from the center of the circle from which the hammer is thrown, extending through the front half thereof to an arc concentric with said circle and removed therefrom by the distance of the throw.

The measurement of the throw shall be from the nearest edge of the first mark made by the head of the hammer to the inside circumference of the circle on a line from such mark made by the hammer to the center of the circle.

It is recommended and urged, for the protection of spectators, officials and competitors, that a substantial wire cage be erected around that part of the circle through which the hammer is not to be thrown, such cage to at no point thereof be nearer than 10 feet to said circle, and the arc thereof and through which the hammer is to be thrown, to be approximately 120 degrees.

XXXIII

THROWING THE DISCUS

The discus shall be thrown from a circle 8 feet 2½ inches (2.5 meters) in diameter.

All throws, to be valid, must fall within a 90 degree sector marked on the ground.

It shall be a foul throw if the competitor, after he has stepped into the circle and started to make his throw, touches with any part of his body or clothing the ground outside the circle before the discus strikes the ground. It shall also be a foul if the competitor steps on circle.

Stepping upon the circle or touching the ground outside of the circle with any portion of the body or of the apparel thereon, before the throw is marked shall be a foul throw.

The measurements of each throw shall be made from the nearest mark made by the fall of the discus to the inside circumference of the circle on the line from such mark made by the discus to the center of the circle.

XXXIV.

JAVELIN THROWING

The throwing shall take place from behind a scratch line, properly marked, which shall be a board 3 inches (7 centimeters) in width and 12 feet (3.66 meters) in length, sunk flush with the ground.

The javelin must be held by the grip, and no other method of holding is admissible.

No throw shall be counted in which the point of the javelin does not strike the ground before any part of the shaft.

The throw is measured from the point at which the point of the javelin first strikes the ground to the scratch line or the scratch line produced.

The thrower must not place his foot or feet upon the board.

In javelin throwing the competitor must not cross the line until his throw has been marked.

In throwing the javelin, if the javelin breaks while in the air, it shall not count as a trial.

XXXV

RELAY RACING RULES

1. Relay racing shall be between teams of two or more contestants, no one of whom shall run more than one relay, and

only those contestants shall be allowed to run in a final heat who have competed in the trial heats. The contestants of the team must not be changed after a trial heat has been run.

2. A line shall be drawn ten yards on each side of the starting line. Within this twenty-yard zone each runner must pass the baton to his team-mate succeeding him in the next relay of the race. The baton must be actually passed, not thrown or dropped by a contestant and picked up by the one succeeding him. Failure to so pass the baton shall disqualify the team from competition in the relay event in which it has occurred.

3. The same rules with reference to fouling, coaching or impeding a runner in any manner shall apply to relay racing, as to all other running events, except that within the twenty yards within which the baton is to be passed, the contestant passing the same and the one to whom it is to be passed may overlap each other.

4. The relative positions of the teams on the starting line shall be drawn for and these positions shall be kept by the teams throughout the race.

5. In handicap relay races the competitor who is to run the first relay is to have advantage of the total handicap allowed his team, unless the rules of the contest otherwise provide, and an announcement must be made as to the handicaps and distances which each contestant shall run. The rules and regulations as to relay races where there is no handicap, shall apply to handicap events; each contestant being required to run his full handicap distance, pass his baton within the required twenty yards, etc.

XXXVI

TIES

Where two or more competitors tie in any track or field event, the points scored by such competitors shall be equally divided between the same and the prizes, if any, which would be awarded to the winner of any or all places won by such "tying" contestants shall be awarded as follows:

In the annual track and field championships, such medals shall be split as provided for under the rules in reference thereto.

In the annual indoor athletic meeting, each tying team shall have awarded the tokens to be presented at the meeting, such tokens to be suitably inscribed indicating such tie.

In other than the championship meeting and the indoor meeting, prizes may be awarded in such manner as may be mutually agreed upon by the competing members of the Association, or where no such agreement has been entered into, they are to be awarded in such manner as may be agreed upon by the tying contestants who may decide either to toss for the same or to further compete in an effort to break such tie. If such tying contestants cannot agree upon a method to decide such tie, the matter shall be submitted to the referee who shall decide how such tie is to be broken, and his decision is to be final.

XXXVII

USE OF IMPLEMENTS

SECTION 1. At every athletic meeting a full set of implements complying with the official specifications must be provided by the management or games committee, and contestants in their respective events shall be permitted to make use of such implements.

SEC. 2. PRIVATE IMPLEMENTS OF CONTESTANTS.

Any contestant may use his own private implement or implements, and except upon his express permission such implements are not to be used by any other contestant.

XXXVIII

SPECIFICATION OF IMPLEMENTS

SECTION 1. THE HAMMER.

Head—The head shall be a brass shell filled with lead or cast gray iron and spherical in shape.

Handle—The handle shall be a single unbroken and straight length of spring steel wire not less than $\frac{1}{8}$ inch (3.175 millimeters) in diameter, or No. 36 piano wire, .102 inch (2.591 millimeters) in diameter. The handle may be looped at one or both ends as a means of attachment.

Grip—The grip may be either of single or double loop construction, but must be rigid and without hinging joints of any kind.

Connections—The handle shall be connected to the head by means of a swivel which may be either plain or ball-bearing. The grip shall be connected to the handle by means of a loop. A swivel may not be used.

Weight—The weight shall be not less than 16 pounds (7.257 kilograms) complete as thrown.

Length—The length shall be not more than 4 feet (1.219 meters) complete as thrown.

SEC. 2. THE SHOT.

Construction—The shot shall be a brass shell filled with lead, and spherical in shape.

Weight—The shot shall weigh not less than 16 pounds (7.257 kilograms).

SEC. 3. THE DISCUS.

Construction—The discus shall be composed of a metal rim, permanently attached to a wood body, brass plates set flush into the sides of the wood body and, in the exact center of the discus, a means for securing the correct weight. The brass plates shall be circular in form, having a diameter of not less than 2 inches (50.799 millimeters). Each side of the discus shall be a counterpart of the other side and shall have no indentations, projecting points, or sharp edges; the sides shall taper in a straight line from the beginning of the curve of the rim to a line a distance of 1 inch (25.399 millimeters) from the center of the discus.

Measurements—The largest dimensions shall be a circle not less than $8\frac{5}{8}$ inches (219.07 millimeters) in diameter. The thickness through the exact center, on a line perpendicular to the diameter shall be not less than $1\frac{3}{4}$ inches (44.449 millimeters). The thickness at 1 inch (25.399 millimeters) from the center shall be exactly the same as at the center. The thickness of the rim at a distance of $\frac{1}{4}$ inch (6.35 millimeters) from the edge shall be not less than $\frac{1}{2}$ inch (13.70 millimeters). The edge shall be rounded on a true circle.

Weight—The weight of the discus shall be not less than 4 lbs. 6.4 ozs. (2 kilograms) complete as thrown.

SEC. 4. THE VAULTING POLE.

Construction—The pole shall be either of wood or bamboo and may be of any length or diameter. It shall have no assisting devices except as provided for, but may be wound or wrapped with adhesive tape. The wrapping must be of uniform thickness. The lower end of the pole may terminate in a single metal spike or a wooden plug.

SEC. 5. JUMP OR VAULTING STANDARDS.

Uprights—Any style or kind of uprights or posts may be used.

Cross Bar—The cross bar shall be entirely of wood not more than 1 inch (25.399 millimeters) square in section, and of a uniform thickness throughout. The ends of the cross bar shall project not more than 6 inches (152.397 millimeters) beyond the pegs.

Pegs—The pegs supporting the cross bar shall extend horizontally not more than 3 inches (76.1986 millimeters) from the face of the uprights and shall be without notches or indentations of any kind. The pegs shall be round, of a uniform thickness throughout, and not more than $\frac{1}{2}$ inch (12.6997 millimeters) in diameter.

SEC. 6. THE JAVELIN.

Construction—The javelin shall be of wood with a sharp iron or steel point. The javelin shall be constructed in such way that the space between the foremost point and the center of gravity is not longer than 1.203 yards (110 centimeters), or shorter than 2.953 feet (90 centimeters).

Grip—It shall have, about the center of gravity, a grip formed by binding 6.3 inches (16 centimeters) broad, of whipcord, without thongs or notches in the shaft, and shall have no other holding than the above mentioned binding, whose circumference at either edge shall not exceed the circumference of the shaft by more than .984 inch (25 millimeters).

Measurements—The length shall be not less than 8.5 feet (260 centimeters) complete as thrown.

Weight—The weight shall be not less than 1.6 pounds (800 grammes) complete as thrown.

SEC. 7. THE RELAY BATON.

Construction—The baton shall be a hollow wood tube.

Measurements—The length shall be not more than 11.81 inches (300 millimeters).

Weight—The weight shall be not less than 1.769 ounces (50 grammes). The circumference shall be 4.724 inches (120 millimeters).

XXXIX

CLOTHING OF CONTESTANTS

The clothing of all contestants must be clean and so designed and worn as to not make an indecent display of the competitor's person.

XL

Members shall have entire charge of the entries of their own members in athletic meetings, provided, always, that no member shall enter, compete or take part in any event at any athletic meeting, the entries to which event shall not be limited to amateur athletics. This rule, however, shall not prevent this Association or its Executive Committee from prohibiting entries to any event or events.

XLI

In all classes of limit events competitors shall not be debarred by reason of having made a better record after the closing of entries for such event.

XLII

All cases of dispute and any question that may arise not provided for in these rules, and in the interpretation of these rules, shall be referred to the Executive Committee of the Association.

XLIII

An Intercollegiate record is any record acceptable to the Association, made at the annual meeting of the I.C.A.A.A.A.

A Collegiate record is any record made by an eligible student of a member of the Association acceptable to the Association made at any meet held by a member of the I.C.A.A.A.A.

All such records shall be accepted either by the Association or by its Executive Committee, and any record accepted shall always be subject to such action as the Association may at any time take thereon.

The I.C.A.A.A.A. shall keep a list of all Intercollegiate records, and another of all Collegiate records.

XLIV

APPLICATION FOR THE ACCEPTANCE OF A PERFORMANCE AS A COLLEGIATE RECORD AND SPECIMEN FORMS TO BE SUBMITTED

Application for the acceptance as a Collegiate Record of an athletic performance made at a meeting other than one conducted by the Association itself, shall be made in writing to the Executive Committee and shall be accompanied by proof in writing (in the form of affidavits or certificates) of the facts necessary to show that the performance was made by an eligible student of a member of the Association in a meet held by a member of the Association and under the Association's Rules of Competition; that the height jumped or vaulted, the distance run, jumped or thrown or the time made was what it is claimed to be and that the implements used in and the methods employed in conducting the contest complied with such Rules of Competition.

The following forms are suggested, for guidance and assistance only, in the preparation of the application for the acceptance of a performance as a Collegiate Record and in the preparation of the proofs of the authenticity of the performance, and may be changed or altered to suit the individual requirements of each performance.

APPLICATION

To the Executive Committee of the I. C. A. A. A. A.:

The Athletic Association of.....University
a member of the I. C. A. A. A. A., hereby applies for the acceptance as
a Collegiate Record of the performance of Mr.....in run-
ning the 100 yards dash in nine and three-fifths (9 3/5) seconds (or in

putting the 16-lb. shot fifty feet (50 ft.) at.....Field.....
City on the 10th day of May, 19....

I hereby certify that the said performance was made in a dual meet held by.....University with.....College under the rules and Laws of Athletics of the I. C. A. A. A. A. and that the said Mr.....was on the said date a bona fide student ofUniversity in good and regular standing and was in every way eligible to compete under the rules of the I. C. A. A. A. A.

Herewith are presented the following certificates and affidavits relative to the said performance (enumerate and attach Certificates of Referee, Timers, Field Judge, etc.).

.....
(To be signed by some responsible officer, or faculty representative with knowledge of the facts.)
.....

CERTIFICATE OF REFEREE

I, John E. Hughes, do hereby certify that I acted as Referee of thedual meet held at..... on May 10th, 19.... and that at the said meet Mr..... of.....University won the 100 yards dash in the announced time of 9-3/5 seconds. In my opinion the performance was authentic, complied with the provisions of the Rules of Competition of the I. C. A. A. A. A. and is entitled to be accepted as a record.

Mr.....acted as starter of the race and Messrs..... and.....as Timers. Mr.....had as competitors Messrs.....,and..... and defeated them by 2, 3 and 4 yards, respectively. Mr..... (the winner) got away to a fair start and did not beat the gun. Immediately at the time of the said race the air was nearly still and there was no wind to aid the runners. After the race I inspected all of the timers' watches and found each to be stopped at 9-3/5 seconds. I also immediately caused the course run by Mr.....to be re-measured with a standard 200 ft. steel tape held on a straight line as determined by a lane cord stretched tight. (Or describe whatever method was used to verify the distance run). From the starting line to the finish line the distance was exactly 300 feet 1½ inches. To the best of my observation and belief the course run was level.

.....
Referee.

Note.—In the case of a field event performance the Referee's certificate should state similarly what was done to verify the measurement, the weight or dimensions of the implement used, etc., etc. In the case of a hurdle race, it should describe the hurdles, their position, that none was knocked down by the applicant for the record, etc.

SURVEYOR'S CERTIFICATE

I, James Jones, do hereby certify that I am a duly licensed civil engineer (or surveyor) and that on the 15th day of April, 19....I surveyed the running track of.....University at.....Field.....City. (Describe instruments and methods used.) The track is bounded on the inside by a concrete curb raised 3 inches above the level of the cinders. It, together with the straightaway, is dead level with the exception of the curves at either end which are slightly banked. Measured on a line 12 inches out from the curb the said track measures.....feet in circumference.

(In case of a field event give levels and describe physical conditions. In the case of a sprint performance give measurements and levels of the straightaway.)

Where an immediate re-survey is not possible, add

To the best of my knowledge, information, observation and belief the said track (or runway, etc.) was in exactly the same condition on May 10th, 19....as on the date of said survey.

.....

CERTIFICATE OF TIMERS

We, John Cooper, Henry W. Alexander and William T. Harding, hereby certify that we acted as timers of the.....dual meet on May 10th, 19....and timed the running of the 100 yards dash thereat. We used respectively (describe watches used and condition with respect to recent use and regulation) stop watches split to fifth of seconds. In timing the said race, we started our watches on the flash of the starter's pistol and stopped them the instant the body of Mr....., the winner arrived at the finish line. The time recorded on each of our said watches was nine and three-fifth (9-3/5) seconds.

.....

.....

.....

CERTIFICATE OF FIELD JUDGE

I, Edward Logan, hereby certify that at the.....dual meet on May 10th, 19....I acted as Field Judge of the running broad jump which was won by Mr.....of.....University, with a jump of 25 feet 1 in. In making the said performance Mr.....jumped from the usual 8 in. joist sunk level with the ground and into a pit filled with loose loam and saw dust raked level with the said joist. Mr.....'s foot did not go over the

scratch line and his jump was fair in every particular. His jump measured in a straight line from the nearest break in the earth to the scratch line and in right angles to the scratch line was exactly 25 feet 1 in. The jump was measured with a steel tape held taut and level. In the said jump Mr.....was not assisted by the wind. Such slight breeze as there was, blew at right angles to the runway and pit.

In the course of the said competition Mr.....made three other fair jumps measuring respectively 24 feet 2 in., 24 feet 2¼ in., 24 feet 11½ in.

.....

Note.—The above certificate may well be endorsed or countersigned by the measurers and other officials who witnessed the performance or the measuring. The certificate in the hammer throw or shot put will be drafted along the same general lines with the addition of a description of the circle, stop board, etc., and the facts relative to the weighing and measurements of the implements.

CERTIFICATE OF FIELD JUDGE. (High Jump or Pole Vault)

I, Alexander Todd, hereby certify that at the..... dual meet held on May 10th, 19....I acted as Field Judge in charge of the Pole Vault, which event was won by Mr.....ofUniversity with a vault of 13 feet 4 inches. In the said competition both Mr.....and Mr..... of.....University cleared the bar at 13 feet. The bar was then raised to a point which with a steel tape held in a perpendicular line from the lowest point of the top of the bar to a point on the ground beneath level with point where the vaulters left the ground, measured exactly 13 feet 4 inches. Mr.....cleared the bar at this height on his second attempt without dislodging or touching it. With Mr....., and in the presence of the referee, I immediately remeasured the bar in the same manner as described above and with like result.

In making the said vault Mr.....used the usual blunt end bamboo pole wound with an even thickness of adhesive tape, but having no other assisting device. He did not, during his vault raise the hand which was uppermost when he left the ground to a higher point on the pole, nor did he raise the hand which was undermost when he left the ground to any point on the pole above the other hand.

The usual vaulting standards were used. The cross bar was of white pine, square end of the uniform dimension of 1 inch. It projected 5½ inches beyond the pegs upon which it rested, which pegs were round, uniform in thickness, without notches or indentations and extended 3 inches out from the uprights.

.....

Field Judge.

Endorsement.—I hereby certify that I acted as measurer, with Mr. Todd, of the pole vault described in the above certificate which I have read. The measurements and conditions were exactly as therein stated.

.....

Measurer.

(The certificate for a high jump performance can readily be adapted from the above.)

Note.—If any of the officials and particularly the timers, who have signed the certificates, are other than men who are well known by reputation, it is suggested that information be given regarding them, their connection with sport, their pre-experience, etc. Letters, too, from well-known sportsmen who witnessed the performances have weight even though the writers may not have officiated.

XLV

These Rules of Competition may be amended, altered or suspended at any meeting of the Association by a two-thirds vote of the members of the Association there represented. Amendments may be proposed by the Executive Committee or by any member of the Association. At least thirty (30) days' notice of any such proposed amendment must be given to the Secretary, of which due notice shall at once be sent to the members of the Association.

INTERCOLLEGIATE RECORDS FROM 1876 TO 1916

100 YARDS RUN.

1876—H. W. Stevens, Williams	1:15
1877—H. H. Lee, Pennsylvania	1:01/5s
1878—H. H. Lee, Pennsylvania.....	1:01/4s
1879—H. H. Lee, Pennsylvania.....	1:04/5s
1880—E. J. Wendell, Harvard.....	1:04/5s
1881—E. J. Wendell, Harvard.....	1:01/4s
1882—H. S. Brooks, Jr., Yale.....	1:01/5s
1883—S. Derickson, Jr., Columbia.....	1:03/5s
1884—H. S. Brooks, Jr., Yale.....	1:01/5s
1885—F. M. Bonine, Univ. of Mich.....	1:03/5s
1886—E. H. Rogers, Harvard.....	1:01/2s
1887—C. H. Sherrill, Yale.....	1:02/5s
1888—C. H. Sherrill, Yale.....	1:03/5s
1889—C. H. Sherrill, Yale.....	1:01/5s
1890—C. H. Sherrill, Yale.....	1:01/5s
1891—L. H. Cary, Princeton	1:05
1892—W. Swayne, Jr., Yale.....	1:01/5s
1893—W. M. Richards, Yale.....	1:01/5s
1894—E. S. Ramsdell, Pennsylvania.....	1:05
1895—J. V. Crum, Iowa.....	1:05
1896—B. J. Wefers, Georgetown.....	94/5s
1897—B. J. Wefers, Georgetown.....	1:02/5s
1898—J. W. B. Tewksbury, Pennsylvania.....	1:05
1899—J. W. B. Tewksbury, Pennsylvania.....	1:05
1900—A. C. Kraenzlein, Pennsylvania.....	1:01/5s
1901—M. T. Lightner, Harvard.....	*
1902—J. S. Westney, Pennsylvania.....	*
1903—F. R. Moulton, Yale.....	*
1904—W. A. Shick, Jr., Harvard.....	1:05
1905—W. A. Shick, Jr., Harvard.....	1:01/5s
1906—N. J. Cartmell, Pennsylvania.....	1:01/5s
1907—N. J. Cartmell, Pennsylvania.....	1:05
1908—N. J. Cartmell, Pennsylvania.....	1:03/5s
1909—R. C. Foster, Harvard.....	1:01/5s
1910—F. L. Ramsdell, Pennsylvania.....	1:05
1911—R. C. Craig, Michigan.....	94/5s
1912—R. B. Thomas, Princeton.....	1:01/5s
1913—J. E. Patterson, Pennsylvania.....	94/5s

*Finished second; name of winner stricken from records.

1914—J. E. Bond, Michigan	10s
1915—H. L. Smith, Michigan.....	10s
1916—H. L. Smith, Michigan.....	10s

220 YARDS RUN.

1877—H. H. Lee, Pennsylvania.....	23 1/2s
1878—H. H. Lee, Pennsylvania.....	23 3/5s
1879—E. J. Wendell, Harvard.....	24 2/5s
1880—E. J. Wendell, Harvard.....	24 2/5s
1881—E. J. Wendell, Harvard.....	23 1/5s
1882—H. S. Brooks, Jr., Yale.....	22 5/8s
1883—H. S. Brooks, Jr., Yale.....	23 1/5s
1884—Wendell Baker, Harvard.....	22 2/5s
1885—Wendell Baker, Harvard.....	23 3/5s
1886—Wendell Baker, Harvard.....	22 4/5s
1887—E. H. Rogers, Harvard.....	23s
1888—C. H. Sherrill, Yale.....	22 3/5s
1889—C. H. Sherrill, Yale.....	22 2/5s
1890—C. H. Sherrill, Yale.....	22 1/5s
1891—L. H. Cary, Princeton.....	21 4/5s
1892—W. Swayne, Jr., Yale.....	22s
1893—W. M. Richards, Yale.....	22 3/5s
1894—E. S. Ramsdell, Pennsylvania.....	22s
1895—J. V. Crum, Iowa.....	22s
1896—B. J. Wefers, Georgetown.....	21 1/5s
1897—J. H. Colfelt, Princeton.....	22 3/5s
1898—J. W. B. Tewksbury, Pennsylvania.....	21 3/5s
1899—J. W. B. Tewksbury, Pennsylvania.....	21 3/5s
1900—F. W. Jarvis, Princeton.....	22 1/5s
1901—F. M. Sears, Cornell.....	22 3/5s
1902—W. T. Lightner, Harvard.....	21 3/5s
1903—W. T. Lightner, Harvard.....	22s
1904—W. A. Shick, Jr., Harvard.....	21 2/5s
1905—W. A. Shick, Jr., Harvard.....	22 1/5s
1906—N. J. Cartmell, Pennsylvania.....	23 2/5s
1907—N. J. Cartmell, Pennsylvania.....	21 4/5s
1908—N. J. Cartmell, Pennsylvania.....	22s
1909—R. C. Foster, Harvard.....	21 3/5s
1910—R. C. Craig, Michigan.....	21 1/5s
1911—R. C. Craig, Michigan.....	21 1/5s
1912—C. D. Reidpath, Syracuse.....	21 2/5s
1913—D. F. Lippincott, Pennsylvania.....	21 1/5s
1914—H. H. Seward, Michigan.....	22s
1915—H. L. Smith, Michigan.....	22s
1916—W. B. Moore, Princeton.....	21 3/5s

QUARTER-MILE RUN.

1876—H. W. Stevens, Williams.....	56s
1877—G. M. Hammond, Columbia.....	54s
1878—A. I. Burton, Columbia.....	54 1/5s
1879—C. H. Cogswell, Dartmouth.....	54 4/5s
1880—E. J. Wendell, Harvard.....	55 1/5s
1881—E. A. Ballard, Pennsylvania.....	53 4/5s
1882—W. H. Goodwin, Jr., Harvard.....	53s
1883—W. H. Goodwin, Jr., Harvard.....	51 1/5s
1884—W. H. Goodwin, Jr., Harvard.....	52 3/5s
1885—Wendell Baker, Harvard.....	54 2/5s
1886—S. G. Wells, Harvard.....	51 4/5s
1887—S. G. Wells, Harvard.....	53 3/5s
1888—S. G. Wells, Harvard.....	52 3/5s
1889—W. C. Dohm, Princeton.....	50s
1890—W. C. Downs, Harvard.....	50 3/5s
1891—G. B. Shattuck, Amherst.....	49 1/2s
1892—W. H. Wright, Harvard.....	50 3/5s
1893—L. Sayer, Harvard.....	50 4/5s
1894—S. M. Merrill, Harvard.....	50 2/5s
1895—W. H. Vincent, Harvard.....	50 4/5s
1896—T. E. Burke, Boston Univ.....	50 2/5s
1897—T. E. Burke, Boston Univ.....	50 2/5s
1898—F. W. Jarvis, Princeton.....	50 4/5s
1899—M. W. Long, Columbia.....	49 2/5s
1900—D. Boardman, Yale.....	49 3/5s
1901—W. J. Holland, Georgetown.....	51 3/5s
1902—W. J. Holland, Georgetown.....	49 3/5s
1903—J. E. Haigh, Harvard.....	50 1/5s
1904—J. B. Taylor, Pennsylvania.....	49 1/5s
1905—H. A. Hyman, Pennsylvania.....	49 2/5s
1906—H. M. Rogers, Cornell.....	50 1/5s
1907—J. B. Taylor, Pennsylvania.....	48 4/5s
1908—J. B. Taylor, Pennsylvania.....	52 1/5s
1909—T. S. Blumer, Harvard.....	50 3/5s
1910—C. D. Reidpath, Syracuse.....	50s
1911—D. B. Young, Amherst.....	48 4/5s
1912—C. D. Reidpath, Syracuse.....	48s
1913—C. B. Haff, Michigan.....	48 2/5s
1914—J. E. Meredith, Pennsylvania.....	48 2/5s
1915—J. E. Meredith, Pennsylvania.....	48s
1916—J. E. Meredith, Pennsylvania.....	47 2/5s

HALF-MILE RUN.

1876—R. W. Green, Princeton.....	2m.	16 1/2s.
1877—G. M. Hammond, Columbia.....	2m.	20 1/2s.
1878—A. J. Burton, Columbia.....	2m.	08 1/4s.
1879—C. H. Cogswell, Dartmouth.....	2m.	12s.
1880—E. A. Ballard, Pennsylvania.....	2m.	09 1/5s.
1881—T. J. Coolidge, Harvard.....	2m.	07 3/8s.
1882—W. H. Goodwin, Jr., Harvard.....	2m.	02 2/5s.
1883—W. H. Goodwin, Jr., Harvard.....	2m.	02s.
1884—W. H. Goodwin, Jr., Harvard.....	2m.	05 1/2s.
1885—H. L. Mitchell, Yale.....	2m.	07 1/5s.
1886—F. R. Smith, Yale.....	2m.	04 1/5s.
1887—R. Faries, Pennsylvania.....	2m.	07s.
1888—H. R. Miles, Harvard.....	2m.	02 1/5s.
1889—W. C. Downs, Harvard.....	2m.	02 3/5s.
1890—W. C. Dohm, Princeton.....	1m.	57 1/5s.
1891—W. B. Wright, Jr., Yale.....	1m.	59 1/5s.
1892—T. B. Turner, Princeton.....	1m.	59 4/5s.
1893—J. Corbin, Harvard.....	1m.	59 4/5s.
1894—C. H. Kilpatrick, Union.....	1m.	59 1/5s.
1895—E. Hollister, Harvard.....	2m.	
1896—E. Hollister, Harvard.....	1m.	56 4/5s.
1897—E. Hollister, Harvard.....	1m.	58 4/5s.
1898—J. F. Cregan, Princeton.....	1m.	58 2/5s.
1899—T. E. Burke, Harvard.....	1m.	58 4/5s.
1900—J. M. Perry, Princeton.....	2m.	03 3/5s.
1901—J. M. Perry, Princeton.....	2m.	03 3/5s.
1902—H. E. Taylor, Amherst.....	2m.	3/5s.
1903—L. M. Adsit, Princeton.....	2m.	04 2/5s.
1904—E. B. Parsons, Yale.....	1m.	56 4/5s.
1905—E. B. Parsons, Yale.....	1m.	56s.
1906—J. C. Carpenter, Cornell.....	1m.	59 1/5s.
1907—G. Haskins, Pennsylvania.....	1m.	57 4/5s.
1908—L. P. Jones, Pennsylvania.....	2m.	2s.
1909—A. F. Beck, Pennsylvania.....	1m.	56 3/5s.
1910—G. Whitely, Princeton.....	1m.	57s.
1911—J. P. Jones, Cornell.....	1m.	54 4/5s.
1912—J. P. Jones, Cornell.....	1m.	53 4/5s.
1913—G. E. Brown, Yale.....	1m.	55 1/5s.
1914—D. S. Caldwell, Cornell.....	1m.	53 2/5s.
1915—J. E. Meredith, Pennsylvania.....	1m.	54 2/5s.
1916—J. E. Meredith, Pennsylvania.....	1m.	53s.

ONE-MILE RUN.

1876—E. C. Stimson, Dartmouth.....	4m. 58 1/2s.
1877—W. Bearns, Columbia.....	5m. 33s.
1878—M. Paton, Princeton.....	5m. 04 3/4s.
1879—C. H. Trask, Jr., Columbia.....	5m. 24 3/5s.
1880—Theodore Cuyler, Yale.....	4m. 37 3/5s.
1881—Theodore Cuyler, Yale.....	4m. 40 7/8s.
1882—G. B. Morison, Harvard.....	4m. 40 3/4s.
1883—G. B. Morison, Harvard.....	4m. 38 3/5s.
1884—R. Faries, Pennsylvania.....	4m. 45 1/5s.
1885—R. Faries, Pennsylvania.....	4m. 46 4/5s.
1886—R. Faries, Pennsylvania.....	4m. 38 4/5s.
1887—W. Harmer, Yale.....	4m. 36 4/5s.
1888—W. Harmer, Yale.....	4m. 37 1/5s.
1889—C. O. Wells, Amherst.....	4m. 29 4/5s.
1890—C. O. Wells, Amherst.....	4m. 35 2/5s.
1891—F. F. Carr, Harvard.....	4m. 34 2/5s.
1892—G. Lowell, Harvard.....	4m. 33 2/5s.
1893—G. O. Jarvis, Wesleyan.....	4m. 34 3/5s.
1894—G. O. Jarvis, Wesleyan.....	4m. 26 4/5s.
1895—G. W. Orton, Pennsylvania.....	4m. 23 2/5s.
1896—G. O. Jarvis, Wesleyan.....	4m. 28 4/5s.
1897—G. W. Orton, Pennsylvania.....	4m. 25s.
1898—J. F. Cregan, Princeton.....	4m. 23 3/5s.
1899—J. F. Cregan, Princeton.....	4m. 25 1/5s.
1900—J. F. Cregan, Princeton.....	4m. 24 2/5s.
1901—H. B. Clark, Harvard.....	4m. 31 1/5s.
1902—R. E. Williams, Princeton.....	4m. 29 1/5s.
1903—W. A. Colwell, Harvard.....	4m. 30 3/5s.
1904—D. C. Munson, Cornell.....	4m. 25 3/5s.
1905—D. C. Munson, Cornell.....	4m. 25 1/5s.
1906—G. Haskins, Pennsylvania.....	4m. 29 1/5s.
1907—G. Haskins, Pennsylvania.....	4m. 20 3/5s.
1908—J. P. Halstead, Cornell.....	4m. 30s.
1909—W. C. Paull, Pennsylvania.....	4m. 17 4/5s.
1910—P. J. Taylor, Cornell.....	4m. 23 2/5s.
1911—J. P. Jones, Cornell.....	4m. 15 2/5s.
1912—{ J. P. Jones, Cornell } { N. S. Taber, Brown }	4m. 20 3/5s.
1913—J. P. Jones, Cornell.....	4m. 14 2/5s.
1914—C. L. Speiden, Cornell.....	4m. 20 1/5s.
1915—I. D. Mackensie, Princeton.....	4m. 22 4/5s.
1916—L. V. Windnagle, Cornell.....	4m. 15s.

TWO-MILE RUN.

1899—Alex Grant, Pennsylvania.....	10m.	03 2/5s.
1900—Alex Grant, Pennsylvania.....	9m.	51 3/5s.
1901—B. A. Gallagher, Cornell.....	10m.	
1902—A. C. Bowen, Pennsylvania.....	9m.	57s.
1903—W. E. Schutt, Cornell.....	9m.	40s.
1904—W. E. Schutt, Cornell.....	9m.	47 3/5s.
1905—H. J. Hail, Yale.....	9m.	50 3/5s.
1906—C. F. Magoffin, Cornell.....	9m.	56s.
1907—F. R. Rowe, Michigan.....	9m.	34 4/5s.
1908—H. L. Trube, Cornell.....	9m.	56s.
1909—P. J. Taylor, Cornell.....	9m.	27 3/5s.
1910—T. S. Berna, Cornell.....	9m.	40 3/5s.
1911—T. S. Berna, Cornell.....	9m.	25 1/5s.
1912—P. R. Withington, Harvard.....	9m.	24 2/5s.
1913—W. M. McCurdy, Pennsylvania.....	9m.	45 3/5s.
1914—J. S. Hoffmire, Cornell.....	9m.	23 4/5s.
1915—D. F. Potter, Cornell.....	9m.	27 1/5s.
1916—D. F. Potter, Cornell.....	9m.	32 2/5s.

120 YARDS HURDLE RACE.

Ten Hurdles, 3 ft. 6 in. High.

1876—W. J. Wakeman, Yale.....	18 1/4s.
1877—H. Stevens, Princeton.....	18 1/2s.
1878—J. W. Pryor, Columbia.....	21 3/5s.
1879—J. E. Cowdin, Harvard.....	19 1/5s.
1880—H. B. Strong, Lehigh.....	19 1/2s.
1881—R. T. Morrow, Lehigh.....	18 7/8s.
1882—L. F. Jenkins, Jr., Columbia.....	17 3/5s.
1883—O. Harriman, Jr., Princeton.....	18s.
1884—R. Mulford, Columbia.....	17 1/2s.
1885—W. H. Ludington, Yale.....	19 1/5s.
1886—W. H. Ludington, Yale.....	17s.
1887—W. H. Ludington, Yale.....	17 2/5s.
1888—H. Mapes, Columbia.....	17 1/5s.
1889—H. Mapes, Columbia.....	16 4/5s.
1890—H. L. Williams, Yale.....	16 1/5s.
1891—H. L. Williams, Yale.....	15 4/5s.
1892—H. T. Harding, Columbia.....	16s.
1893—McL. Van Ingen, Yale.....	16 2/5s.
1894—E. H. Cady, Yale.....	16s.
1895—S. Chase, Dartmouth.....	15 4/5s.
1896—E. C. Perkins, Yale.....	16 1/5s.
1897—E. C. Perkins, Yale.....	16s.

1898—A. C. Kraenzlein, Pennsylvania.....	15 3/5s.
1899—A. C. Kraenzlein, Pennsylvania.....	15 2/5s.
1900—A. C. Kraenzlein, Pennsylvania.....	15 2/5s.
1901—E. J. Clapp, Yale.....	16 1/5s.
1902—J. H. Converse, Harvard.....	15 3/5s.
1903—E. J. Clapp, Yale.....	15 3/5s.
1904—E. J. Clapp, Yale.....	15 4/5s.
1905—E. S. Amsler, Pennsylvania.....	15 3/5s.
1906—J. H. Hubbard, Amherst.....	15 4/5s.
1907—J. C. Garrels, Michigan.....	15 1/5s.
1908—A. B. Shaw, Dartmouth.....	15 3/5s.
1909—L. V. Howe, Yale.....	15 2/5s.
1910—G. A. Chisholm, Yale.....	16s.
1911—G. A. Chisholm, Yale.....	15 2/5s.
1912—J. I. Wendell, Wesleyan.....	15 3/5s.
1913—J. I. Wendell, Wesleyan.....	15 2/5s.
1914—G. A. Braun, Dartmouth.....	15 3/5s.
1915—R. B. Ferguson, Pennsylvania.....	15 2/5s.
1916—Fred S. Murray, Leland Stanford.....	15s.

220 YARDS HURDLE RACE.

Ten Hurdles, 2 ft. 6 in. High.

1888—C. S. Mandel, Harvard.....	26 4/5s.
1889—Herbert Mapes, Columbia.....	26 2/5s.
1890—J. P. Lee, Harvard.....	25 1/4s.
1891—H. L. Williams, Yale.....	25 1/5s.
1892—G. R. Fearing, Jr., Harvard.....	25 2/5s.
1893—McL. Van Ingen, Yale.....	26 4/5s.
1894—J. L. Bremer, Jr., Harvard.....	25 1/5s.
1895—J. L. Bremer, Jr., Harvard.....	24 3/5s.
1896—J. L. Bremer, Jr., Harvard.....	25s.
1897—E. C. Perkins, Yale.....	25 4/5s.
1898—A. C. Kraenzlein, Pennsylvania.....	23 3/5s.
1899—A. C. Kraenzlein, Pennsylvania.....	23 4/5s.
1900—A. C. Kraenzlein, Pennsylvania.....	25 1/5s.
1901—E. J. Clapp, Yale.....	25 2/5s.
1902—J. G. Willis, Harvard.....	23 4/5s.
1903—E. J. Clapp, Yale.....	25 1/5s.
1904—E. J. Clapp, Yale.....	24 3/5s.
1905—F. R. Castleman, Colgate.....	24 4/5s.
1906—F. R. Castleman, Colgate.....	25 1/5s.
1907—J. C. Garrels, Michigan.....	24s.
1908—L. V. Howe, Yale.....	24 3/5s.
1909—L. V. Howe, Yale.....	24 2/5s.

1910—G. P. Gardner, Harvard.....	24 2/5s.
1911—G. A. Chisholm, Yale.....	24 3/5s.
1912—J. B. Craig, Michigan.....	24 1/5s.
1913—J. I. Wendell, Wesleyan.....	23 3/5s.
1914—R. B. Ferguson, Pennsylvania.....	25 1/5s.
1915—A. W. Stewart, Princeton.....	24 2/5s.
1916—Fred S. Murray, Leland Stanford.....	24s.

ONE-MILE WALK.

1877—Charles Eldredge, Columbia.....	7m. 30s.
1878—Charles Eldredge, Columbia.....	7m. 38 3/4s.
1879—R. H. Sayre, Columbia.....	7m. 49s.
1880—R. H. Sayre, Columbia.....	7m. 54 3/5s.
1881—R. H. Sayre, Columbia.....	7m. 36 1/8s.
1882—H. W. Biddle, Pennsylvania.....	7m. 44 1/5s.
1883—H. W. Biddle, Pennsylvania.....	7m. 26 2/5s.
1884—E. A. Meredith, Yale.....	7m. 33 1/5s.
1885—F. A. Ware, Columbia.....	7m. 27 2/5s.
1886—E. C. Wright, Harvard.....	7m. 11 4/5s.
1887—H. H. Bemis, Harvard.....	7m. 16s.
1888—E. C. Wright, Harvard.....	7m. 28s.
1889—T. McIlvaine, Columbia.....	7m. 06 4/5s.
1890—W. W. Gregg, Amherst.....	7m. 10s.
1891—Lloyd Collis, Columbia.....	7m. 05 1/5s.
1892—F. A. Borchering, Princeton.....	6m. 52 4/5s.
1893—C. A. Ottley, Princeton.....	7m. 34 3/5s.
1894—H. F. Houghton, Amherst.....	7m. 14 3/5s.
1895—F. C. Thrall, Yale.....	7m. 03 3/5s.
1896—F. C. Thrall, Yale.....	6m. 54 2/5s.
1897—W. B. Fetterman, Jr., Pennsylvania.....	6m. 55 4/5s.
1898—W. B. Fetterman, Jr., Pennsylvania.....	6m. 45 2/5s.

RUNNING BROAD JUMP.

1876—H. L. Willoughby, Pennsylvania.....	18 ft. 03 1/2 in.
1877—H. H. Lee, Pennsylvania.....	19 ft. 07 in.
1878—J. P. Conover, Columbia.....	19 ft. 02 1/2 in.
1879—J. P. Conover, Columbia.....	20 ft.
1880—G. G. Thayer, Pennsylvania.....	20 ft. 02 in.
1881—J. F. Jenkins, Jr., Columbia.....	20 ft. 09 1/4 in.
1882—J. F. Jenkins, Jr., Columbia.....	20 ft. 03 in.
1883—W. Soren, Harvard.....	20 ft. 06 in.
1884—O. Bodelsen, Columbia.....	21 ft. 03 1/2 in.
1885—J. D. Bradley, Harvard.....	19 ft. 06 in.
1886—C. H. Mapes, Columbia.....	20 ft. 11 in.
1887—T. G. Shearman, Jr., Yale.....	21 ft. 11 in.

1888—T. G. Shearman, Jr., Yale.....	20 ft.	08	in
1889—T. G. Shearman, Jr., Yale.....	22 ft.	06	in.
1890—W. C. Dohm, Princeton.....	22 ft.	03	1/2 in.
1891—V. Mapes, Columbia.....	22 ft.	11	1/4 in.
1892—E. B. Bloss, Harvard.....	22 ft.	01	1/2 in.
1893—E. B. Bloss, Harvard.....	22 ft.	09	5/8 in.
1894—E. S. Ramsdell, Pennsylvania.....	22 ft.	01	in.
1895—L. P. Sheldon, Yale.....	22 ft.	08	1/2 in.
1896—L. P. Sheldon, Yale.....	22 ft.	03	1/4 in.
1897—J. P. Remington, Pennsylvania.....	22 ft.	04	7/8 in.
1898—M. Prinstein, Syracuse.....	23 ft.	07	3/8 in.
1899—A. C. Kraenzlein, Pennsylvania.....	24 ft.	04	1/2 in.
1900—M. Prinstein, Syracuse.....	23 ft.	08	in.
1901—C. U. Kennedy, Columbia	21 ft.	06	3/5 in.
1902—A. F. Foster, Amherst.....	21 ft.	11	in.
1903—N. P. Hubbard, Amherst.....	22 ft.	04	5/8 in.
1904—R. S. Stangland, Columbia.....	23 ft.	06	1/2 in.
1905—L. W. Simons, Princeton.....	23 ft.	02	1/2 in.
1906—W. F. Knox, Yale.....	23 ft.	04	1/2 in.
1907—W. F. Knox, Yale.....	22 ft.	10	in.
1908—E. T. Cook, Cornell.....	22 ft.	08	1/2 in.
1909—E. T. Cook, Cornell.....	22 ft.	06	1/4 in.
1910—E. M. Roberts, Amherst.....	22 ft.	07	1/4 in.
1911—R. Holden, Yale.....	22 ft.	03	5/8 in.
1912—E. L. Mercer, Pennsylvania.....	23 ft.	10	1/2 in.
1913—E. L. Mercer, Pennsylvania.....	23 ft.	3	7/8 in.
1914—P. G. Nordell, Dartmouth.....	22 ft.	8	1/2 in.
1915—H. T. Worthington, Dartmouth.....	23 ft.	9	1/4 in.
1916—H. T. Worthington, Dartmouth.....	24 ft.	1	1/4 in.

RUNNING HIGH JUMP.

1876—J. W. Pryor, Columbia.....	5 ft.	04	in.
1877—H. L. Geyelin, Pennsylvania.....	4 ft.	11	in.
1878—J. P. Conover, Columbia.....	5 ft.	06	1/2 in.
1879—J. P. Conover, Columbia.....	5 ft.	08	1/4 in.
1880—A. C. Denniston, Harvard.....	5 ft.	01	1/4 in.
1881—W. Soren, Harvard.....	5 ft.	02	3/4 in.
1882—W. Soren, Harvard.....	5 ft.	06	in.
1883—C. H. Atkinson, Harvard.....	5 ft.	08	1/2 in.
1884—C. H. Atkinson, Harvard.....	5 ft.	09	3/4 in.
1885—W. B. Page, Jr., Pennsylvania.....	5 ft.	11	5/8 in.
1886—W. B. Page, Jr., Pennsylvania.....	5 ft.	11	3/4 in.
1887—W. B. Page, Jr., Pennsylvania.....	5 ft.	07	1/2 in.
1888—I. D. Webster, Pennsylvania.....	5 ft.	11	1/2 in.
1889—I. D. Webster, Pennsylvania.....	5 ft.	06	3/4 in.

1890—G. R. Fearing, Jr., Harvard.....	5 ft. 08 1/4 in.
1891—G. R. Fearing, Jr., Harvard.....	6 ft.
1892—G. R. Fearing, Jr., Harvard.....	6 ft. 1/2 in.
1893—G. R. Fearing, Jr., Harvard.....	5 ft. 10 3/4 in.
1894—C. J. Paine, Jr., Harvard.....	5 ft. 10 1/2 in.
1895—N. T. Leslie, Pennsylvania.....	5 ft. 11 3/4 in.
1896—J. D. Winsor, Jr., Pennsylvania.....	6 ft. 01 in.
1897—J. D. Winsor, Jr., Pennsylvania.....	6 ft. 03 in.
1898—{ W. G. Morse, Harvard..... C. U. Powell, Cornell..... A. N. Rice, Harvard..... J. D. Winsor, Jr., Pennsylvania..... }	5 ft. 11 1/8 in.
1899—I. K. Baxter, Pennsylvania.....	6 ft. 02 in.
1900—S. S. Jones, New York University.....	5 ft. 10 1/2 in.
1901—S. S. Jones, New York University.....	5 ft. 09 1/2 in.
1902—W. C. Low, Syracuse.....	5 ft. 11 in.
1903—R. P. Kernan, Harvard.....	6 ft. 01 in.
1904—W. C. Lowe, Syracuse.....	5 ft. 11 in.
1905—J. W. Marshall, Yale.....	6 ft.
1906—J. W. Marshall, Yale.....	5 ft. 11 in.
1907—T. Moffit, Pennsylvania.....	6 ft. 03 1/4 in.
1908—{ R. G. Harwood, Harvard..... E. R. Palmer, Dartmouth..... }	5 ft. 06 1/2 in.
1909—{ R. G. Harwood, Harvard..... R. P. Pope, Harvard..... S. C. Lawrence, Harvard..... E. R. Palmer, Dartmouth..... W. Canfield, Yale..... }	5 ft. 11 1/4 in.
1910—J. W. Burdick, Pennsylvania.....	6 ft. 01 in.
1911—{ J. W. Burdick, Pennsylvania..... G. C. Farrier, Pennsylvania..... P. W. Dalrymple, M.I.T..... }	6 ft.
1912—J. W. Burdick, Pennsylvania.....	6 ft. 3/4 in.
1913—{ E. Beeson, California..... J. B. Camp, Harvard..... }	6 ft. 1/8 in.
1914—W. M. Oler, Yale†.....	6 ft. 02 in.
1915—W. M. Oler, Yale.....	6 ft. 04 1/2 in.
1916—W. M. Oler, Jr., Yale.....	6 ft. 02 1/4 in.

PUTTING THE SHOT, 16-LB., 7-FOOT CIRCLE.

1876—J. M. Mann, Princeton.....	30 ft. 11 1/2 in.
1877—F. Larkin, Princeton.....	33 ft.
1878—F. Larkin, Princeton.....	32 ft. 11 1/2 in.
1879—F. Larkin, Princeton.....	33 ft. 08 1/2 in.

† Name of competitor tying for 1st place stricken from records.

1880—A. T. Moore, Stevens.....	35 ft.	01 1/4 in.
1881—A. T. Moore, Stevens.....	34 ft.	11 in.
1882—A. T. Moore, Columbia.....	36 ft.	03 in.
1883—C. H. Kip, Harvard.....	35 ft.	08 in.
1884—D. W. Reckhart, Columbia.....	36 ft.	03 3/4 in.
1885—J. H. Rohrbach, Lafayette*.....	38 ft.	01 in.
1886—A. B. Cox, Yale.....	38 ft.	09 1/2 in.
1887—A. B. Cox, Yale.....	40 ft.	09 1/2 in.
1888—H. Pennypacker, Harvard.....	37 ft.	03 in.
1889—H. H. Janeway, Princeton.....	36 ft.	01 1/2 in.
1890—H. H. Janeway, Princeton.....	39 ft.	06 1/2 in.
1891—J. R. Finlay, Harvard.....	39 ft.	06 3/4 in.
1892—S. H. Evins, Harvard.....	39 ft.	09 in.
1893—W. O. Hickok, Yale.....	41 ft.	1 1/8 in.
1894—W. O. Hickok, Yale.....	42 ft.	
1895—W. O. Hickok, Yale.....	42 ft.	11 1/2 in.
1896—R. Sheldon, Yale.....	41 ft.	11 1/2 in.
1897—R. Garrett, Princeton.....	41 ft.	10 3/4 in.
1898—J. C. McCracken, Pennsylvania.....	43 ft.	08 1/2 in.
1899—J. C. McCracken, Pennsylvania.....	42 ft.	1 1/2 in.
1900—F. G. Beck, Yale.....	44 ft.	03 in.
1901—R. Sheldon, Yale.....	43 ft.	09 1/4 in.
1902—F. G. Beck, Yale.....	44 ft.	08 1/2 in.
1903—F. G. Beck, Yale.....	46 ft.	
1904—F. H. Schoenfuss, Harvard.....	44 ft.	04 in.
1905—F. J. Porter, Cornell.....	45 ft.	1 1/2 in.
1906—B. T. Stephenson, Harvard.....	43 ft.	11 1/8 in.
1907—W. F. Krueger, Swarthmore.....	46 ft.	05 1/2 in.
1908—W. F. Krueger, Swarthmore.....	44 ft.	
1909—C. C. Little, Harvard.....	46 ft.	02 in.
1910—J. Horner, Jr., Michigan.....	46 ft.	04 1/2 in.
1911—J. Horner, Jr., Michigan.....	46 ft.	07 1/8 in.
1912—R. L. Beatty, Columbia.....	48 ft.	10 3/4 in.
1913—L. A. Whitney, Dartmouth.....	47 ft.	02 5/8 in.
1914—R. L. Beatty, Columbia.....	48 ft.	04 in.
1915—L. A. Whitney, Dartmouth.....	47 ft.	04 7/8 in.
1916—Harry B. Liversedge, California.....	46 ft.	02 1/2 in.

POLE VAULT.

1877—J. W. Pryor, Columbia.....	7 ft.	04 in.
1878—C. Fabrogou, C. C. N. Y.....	9 ft.	
1879—F. H. Lee, Columbia.....	9 ft.	03 in.
1880—R. B. Tewksbury, Princeton.....	9 ft.	04 in.

* The shot was not full weight.

1881—F. W. Dalrymple, Lehigh.....	8 ft. 09	in.
1882—W. Soren, Harvard.....	9 ft. 06	in.
1883—H. P. Toler, Princeton.....	10 ft.	
1884—H. L. Hodge, Princeton.....	9 ft.	
1885—L. D. Godshall, Lafayette.....	9 ft. 07 1/4	in.
1886—A. Stevens, Columbia.....	10 ft. 03 1/4	in.
1887—L. D. Godshall, Lafayette.....	10 ft.	
1888—T. G. Shearman, Jr., Yale.....	9 ft. 06	in.
1889—R. G. Leavitt, Harvard.....	10 ft. 05 1/2	in.
1890—{ E. D. Ryder, Yale.....	10 ft. 07	in.
{ H. F. Welch, Columbia.....		
1891—E. D. Ryder, Yale.....	10 ft. 09 3/4	in.
1892—O. G. Cartwright, Yale.....	10 ft. 05 3/4	in.
1893—C. T. Buchholz, Pennsylvania.....	10 ft. 10 1/2	in.
1894—M. H. Kershow, Yale.....	10 ft. 09	in.
1895—C. T. Buchholz, Pennsylvania.....	11 ft. 03 3/4	in.
1896—F. W. Allis, Yale.....	11 ft. 01 3/4	in.
1897—B. Johnson, Yale.....	11 ft. 03 5/8	in.
1898—{ R. G. Clapp, Yale.....	11 ft. 04 1/4	in.
{ W. W. Hoyt, Harvard.....		
1899—R. G. Clapp, Yale.....	11 ft. 05	in.
1900—B. Johnson, Yale.....	11 ft. 03 1/4	in.
{ E. Deakin, Pennsylvania.....	10 ft. 09	in.
{ A. W. Coleman, Princeton.....		
1901—{ C. Dvorak, Michigan.....		
{ P. A. Moore, Princeton.....		
{ W. Fishleigh, Michigan.....		
{ J. H. Ford, Yale.....		
1902—D. S. Horton, Princeton.....	11 ft. 07	in.
1903—H. L. Gardner, Syracuse.....	11 ft. 07	in.
1904—W. McLanahan, Yale.....	11 ft. 08 3/4	in.
1905—W. R. Dray, Yale.....	11 ft. 08	in.
1906—{ A. G. Grant, Harvard.....	11 ft. 10 3/4	in.
{ T. M. Jackson, Cornell.....		
1907—W. R. Dray, Yale.....	11 ft. 11 3/4	in.
1908—{ W. R. Dray, Yale.....	11 ft.	
{ A. C. Gilbert, Yale.....		
{ F. T. Nelson, Yale.....		
{ C. S. Campbell, Yale.....		
1909—C. S. Campbell, Yale.....	12 ft. 03 1/4	in.
1910—F. T. Nelson, Yale.....	12 ft. 4 3/8	in.
1911—H. S. Babcock, Columbia.....	12 ft. 08 3/8	in.
1912—R. A. Gardner, Yale.....	13 ft. 01	in.
1913—T. Fiske, Princeton.....	12 ft. 08	in.

1914—	{ C. E. Buck, Dartmouth.....	12 ft. 03	in.
	{ A. L. Milton, Cornell.....		
	{ J. B. Camp, Harvard.....		
1915—	{ M. S. Greeley, Harvard.....	12 ft.	
	{ F. K. Foss, Cornell.....		
	{ L. Carter, Yale.....		
1916—	F. K. Foss, Cornell.....	12 ft. 08	in.

THROWING THE HAMMER, 16-LB.

1877—	G. D. Parmly, Princeton.....	75 ft. 10	in.
1878—	F. Larkin, Princeton.....	76 ft. 09	in.
1879—	F. Larkin, Princeton.....	87 ft. 01	in.
1880—	J. F. Bush, Columbia.....	84 ft. 03	in.
1881—	J. H. Montgomery, Columbia.....	76 ft. 09 1/2	in.
1882—	D. R. Porter, Columbia.....	87 ft. 03 1/2	in.
1883—	C. H. Kip, Harvard.....	88 ft. 11	in.
1884—	A. B. Coxe, Yale.....	83 ft. 02	in.
1885—	A. B. Coxe, Yale.....	88 ft.	1 1/2 in.
1886—	A. B. Coxe, Yale.....	95 ft. 11	in.
1887—	A. B. Coxe, Yale.....	*98 ft. 06	in.
1888—	A. J. Bowser, Pennsylvania.....	88 ft. 06 1/2	in.
1889—	A. J. Bowser, Pennsylvania.....	89 ft. 10 1/2	in.
1890—	B. C. Hinman, Columbia.....	94 ft. 07	in.
1891—	J. R. Finlay, Harvard.....	107 ft. 07 1/2	in.
1892—	S. H. Evins, Harvard.....	104 ft.	3/8 in.
1893—	W. O. Hickok, Yale.....	110 ft. 04 1/2	in.
1894—	W. O. Hickok, Yale.....	123 ft. 09	in.
1895—	W. O. Hickok, Yale.....	135 ft. 07 1/2	in.
1896—	C. Chadwick, Yale.....	132 ft. 06 1/2	in.
1897—	W. G. Woodruff, Pennsylvania.....	136 ft. 03	in.
1898—	J. C. McCracken, Pennsylvania.....	149 ft. 05	in.
1899—	J. C. McCracken, Pennsylvania.....	144 ft. 01	in.
1900—	A. Plaw, California.....	154 ft. 04 1/2	in.
1901—	J. R. DeWitt, Princeton.....	149 ft. 04 1/2	in.
1902—	J. R. DeWitt, Princeton.....	164 ft. 10	in.
1903—	J. R. DeWitt, Princeton.....	155 ft. 08	in.
1904—	J. R. DeWitt, Princeton.....	161 ft. 03	in.
1905—	C. Van Duyn, Syracuse.....	149 ft. 11	in.
1906—	M. F. Horr, Syracuse.....	147 ft. 09 1/2	in.
1907—	M. F. Horr, Syracuse.....	150 ft. 01 1/2	in.
1908—	J. N. Pew, Cornell.....	155 ft. 02 1/2	in.
1909—	L. J. Talbott, Cornell.....	158 ft. 09 1/2	in.
1910—	C. T. Cooney, Yale.....	152 ft. 05	in.
1911—	A. H. Tilley, Dartmouth.....	145 ft. 11 1/2	in.

* Hammer 4 feet "over all."

1912—T. Cable, Harvard.....	162 ft.	04 1/2 in.
1913—T. Cable, Harvard.....	156 ft.	
1914—A. W. Kohler, Michigan.....	157 ft.	1/2 in.
1915—H. P. Bailey, Maine.....	165 ft.	3/4 in.
1916—C. C. Gildersleeve, California.....	155 ft.	01 in.

STANDING HIGH JUMP.

1878—F. Larkin, Princeton.....	4 ft.	03 3/4 in.
1879—F. Larkin, Princeton.....	4 ft.	06 3/4 in.
1880—W. Soren, Harvard.....	5 ft.	01 1/4 in.
1881—W. Soren, Harvard.....	4 ft.	09 3/4 in.

TUG OF WAR, 600-LB. TEAMS.

1880—J. F. Bush, F. L. Henry, W. B. Parsons, Jr., J. H. Montgomery.....	Columbia
1881—J. L. Kirk, S. H. Benton, A. W. McMillan, H. P. Toler	Princeton
1882—W. F. Morgan, F. L. Henry, J. H. Banks, Oscar Bodelsen	Columbia
1883—J. A. Bell, H. C. Reeder, S. C. Bond, W. C. Bond..	Lafayette
1884.....Harvard	1888.....Harvard
1885.....Harvard	1889.....Columbia
1886.....Harvard	1890.....Columbia
1887.....Columbia	1891.....Columbia

TWO-MILE BICYCLE RACE.

1880—W. P. Wurtz, Yale.....	7m.	57s.
1881—C. A. Reed, Columbia.....	6m.	51s.
1882—E. Norton, Harvard.....	6m.	52 2/5s.
1883—C. A. Reed, Columbia.....	6m.	53 1/5s.
1884—L. P. Hamilton, Yale.....	6m.	48 1/5s.
1885—L. P. Hamilton, Yale.....	7m.	29 4/5s.
1886—C. B. Keen, Pennsylvania.....	6m.	39s.
1887—L. J. Kolb, Pennsylvania.....	6m.	53 1/5s.
1888—R. H. Davis, Harvard.....	7m.	03s.
1889—F. A. Clark, Yale.....	6m.	48 2/5s.
1890—R. H. Davis, Harvard.....	6m.	06 2/5s.
1891—G. F. Taylor, Harvard.....	6m.	13 2/5s.
1892—C. S. Fox, Yale.....	6m.	10 2/5s.
1893—W. H. Glenny, Jr., Yale.....	7m.	04 3/5s.
1894—F. F. Goodman, C. C. N. Y.....	5m.	18 1/5s.
1895—R. E. Manley, Swarthmore.....	9m.	19 3/5s.

QUARTER-MILE BICYCLE RACE.

1896—J. T. Williams, Jr., Columbia.....	32 1/5s.
1897—W. H. Fearing, Jr., Columbia.....	32 3/5s.
1898—C. C. F. Schwartz, Columbia.....	32 2/5s.

HALF-MILE BICYCLE RACE.

1896—W. H. Fearing, Jr., Columbia.....	1m. 19 2/5s.
1897—I. A. Powell, Columbia.....	1m. 06 3/5s.
1898—R. Dawson, Columbia.....	1m. 12 2/5s.

ONE-MILE BICYCLE RACE.

1896—George Ruppert, Jr., Columbia.....	2m. 27 3/5s.
1897—R. Dawson, Columbia.....	2m. 13 3/5s.
1898—R. Dawson, Columbia.....	2m. 34s.

ONE-MILE TANDEM BICYCLE RACE.

1896—A. C. Eglin and J. S. Williams, Pennsylvania..	2m. 21 3/5s.
1897—R. Dawson and I. A. Powell, Columbia.....	2m. 10 2/5s.
1898—F. A. L. Schade and A. Moran, Georgetown....	2m. 16 1/5s.

FIVE-MILE BICYCLE RACE.

1896—F. A. L. Schade, Columbia.....	13m. 04 4/5s.
1897—R. Dawson, Columbia.....	11m. 50 1/5s.
1898—B. Ripley, Princeton.....	12m. 26 3/5s.

THREE-MILE WALK.

1876—T. A. Noble, Princeton.....	28m. 21 1/2s.
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TWO-MILE WALK.

1877—C. Eldredge, Columbia.....	16m. 24s.
1878—C. Eldredge, Columbia.....	16m. 33s.
1879—R. H. Sayre, Columbia.....	16m. 49 2/5s.

STANDING BROAD JUMP.

1878—F. Larkin, Princeton.....	9 ft. 11 1/2 in.
1879—F. Larkin, Princeton.....	10 ft. 03 3/8 in.
1880—W. Soren, Harvard.....	10 ft. 01 1/8 in.

THROWING THE BASE BALL.

1876—J. M. Mann, Princeton.....	368 ft. 6 in.
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I. C. A. A. A. RECORDS TO 1916

100 yards dash—9 4-5s. B. J. Wefers, Georgetown University, New York City, May 31, 1896; R. C. Craig, Michigan, Cambridge, Mass., May 27, 1911; J. E. Patterson, Pennsylvania, Cambridge, Mass., May 31, 1913.

220 yards dash—21 1-5s. B. J. Wefers, Georgetown University, New York City, May 30, 1896; R. C. Craig, Michigan, Philadelphia, Pa., May 28, 1910, and Cambridge, Mass., May 27, 1911; D. F. Lippincott, Pennsylvania, Cambridge, Mass., May 31, 1913.

440 yards run—47 2/5s. James E. Meredith, Pennsylvania, Cambridge, Mass., May 27, 1916.

Ha'f mile run—1m. 53s. James E. Meredith, Pennsylvania, May 13, 1916.

One-mile run—4m. 14 2/5s. J. P. Jones, Cornell, Cambridge, Mass., May 31, 1913.

Two-mile run—9m. 23 4/5s. J. S. Hoffmire, Cornell, Cambridge, Mass., May 30, 1914.

Running broad jump—24ft. 4 1-2in. A. C. Kraenzlein, Pennsylvania, New York City, May 27, 1899.

Running high jump—6ft. 4 1-2in. W. M. Oler, Yale, Philadelphia, Pa., May 29, 1915.

Putting the shot—48ft. 10 3-4in. R. L. Beatty, Columbia, Philadelphia, Pa., June 1, 1912.

Throwing the hammer—165ft. 3-4in. Harold P. Bailey, Maine, Philadelphia, Pa., May 29, 1915.

Pole vault—13ft. 1in. R. A. Gardner, Yale, Philadelphia, Pa., June 1, 1912.

120 yards hurdle—15s. Fred S. Murray, Leland Stanford, Cambridge, Mass., May 27, 1916.

220 yards hurdle—23 3-5s. A. C. Kraenzlein, Pennsylvania, New York City, May 28, 1898; J. I. Wendell, Wesleyan, Cambridge, Mass., May 31, 1913.

One mile walk—6m. 45 2-5s. W. B. Fetterman, Jr., Pennsylvania, New York City, May 28, 1898.

COLLEGIATE RECORDS OF THE UNITED STATES

Corrected to January 1, 1917.

- 100 yards dash—94-5s. B. J. Wefers, Georgetown; W. A. Shick, Jr., Harvard; R. C. Craig, Michigan; J. E. Patterson, Pennsylvania.
- 220 yards dash—21 1-5s. B. J. Wefers, Georgetown; R. C. Craig, Michigan; D. F. Lippincott, Pennsylvania.
- Quarter-mile run—47 3-4s. W. Baker, Harvard, on a straight-away track; 48s., C. D. Reidpath, Syracuse, and J. E. Meredith, Pennsylvania, on a track with a turn.
- Half-mile run—1m. 52 1/5s. James E. Meredith, Pennsylvania.
- One-mile run—4m. 14 2-5s. J. P. Jones, Cornell.
- Two-mile run—9m. 17 4-5s. T. S. Berna, Cornell.
- Mile walk—6m. 45 2-5s. W. B. Fetterman, Jr., Pennsylvania.
- 120 yards hurdle—15 1-5s. A. B. Shaw, Dartmouth.
- 220 yards hurdle—23 3-5s. A. C. Kraenzlein, Pennsylvania; J. I. Wendell, Wesleyan.
- Running high jump—6ft. 5in. A. W. Richards, Cornell.
- Running broad jump—24ft. 4 1-2in. A. C. Kraenzlein, Pennsylvania.
- Pole vault—13ft. 1in. R. A. Gardner, Yale.
- Throwing 16-lb. hammer—173ft. 6in. L. J. Talbot, Pennsylvania State College.
- Putting 16-lb. shot—48ft. 10 3-4in. R. L. Beatty, Columbia.

I. C. A. A. A. RECORD OF POINTS WON TO 1916

No.	Mem- bers	Champion- ships	Firsts	Seconds	Thirds	Fourths	Fifths	Points
1	Harvard	....13	108 9/15	121 41/60	85 4/15	47 3/5	2	654 14/15
2	Yale	.....9	110 11/30	103 47/60	57 9/20	47 26/30	5 1/2	750 37/60
3	Pennsylvania..	8	97 1/2	68 3/4	45 1/2	24 7/12	4 1/2	553 1/2
4	Cornell	.....7	31 11/12	38 7/12	41 1/4	32 11/12	3 1/2	426 3/4
5	Columbia	...3	62 1/2	60	15	5	0	147 1/12
6	Princeton	....1	59 1/3	57 1/4	31 7/12	21 1/2	5	335 1/4
7	Michigan	....0	17 1/2	17 1/3	16 1/3	12 1/6	4 1/2	190 1/6
8	Dartmouth	....0	14 1/30	16 8/15	10 8/15	7 7/10	4	121 1/5
9	Syracuse	....0	11	15 1/2	3	7	1	108 1/2
10	Amherst	....0	11	6 1/3	7	4	0	79
11	Wesleyan	....0	7	2	1 1/3	1	0	28 1/3
12	Georgetown	..0	5	2	2	1	0	35
13	Lafayette	....0	4	4	1	0	0	2
14	C. C. N. Y...	0	3	8	2	0	0	7
15	Lehigh	.....0	3	4	1	0	0	1
16	Swarthmore	..0	3	3	7	3	0	36
17	Williams	....0	2	9	2 1/3	0	0	25 1/3
18	Colgate	.....0	2	4	0	0	0	22
19	Stevens	.....0	2	1	1	0	0	5
20	New York	....0	2	0	1 1/3	1/3	0	13
21	Boston	.....0	2	0	0	0	0	10
22	Iowa	.....0	2	0	0	0	0	10
23	California	...0	3 1/2	6 1/3	8 1/3	2 5/6	1 1/2	63 1/2
24	Union	.....0	1	0	0	0	0	5
25	Brown	.....0	1/2	5	2 1/4	4	0	21 1/4
26	M. I. T.	....0	1/3	1/3	1/3	1	2	6 1/3
27	Rutgers	.....0	0	2	2	0	0	4
28	Bowdoin	....0	0	2	2	4	2	14
29	Haverford	...0	0	1	1	1 1/2	0	6 1/2
30	Johns Hopkins	0	0	1	1	1 1/2	1	8 1/2
31	Hobart	.....0	0	1	0	0	0	0
32	Wash. & Jeff.	0	0	1/4	1/4	0	0	3/4
33	Trinity	.....0	0	0	1	0	0	1
34	Columbia	....0	0	0	1/2	0	0	1/2
35	Penn State...	0	0	0	2	3	0	10
36	Maine	.....0	1	0	1	0	1	9
37	Leland Stanf.	0	2	0	2	3	0	22

NOTE.

1876-1889, inclusive, only first places counted except in case of a tie, which was decided by the second places.

1890-1897, inclusive, points were counted as follows: first place, 5 points; second place, 2 points; third place, 1 point.

1898-1913, inclusive, points were counted as follows: first place, 5 points; second place, 3 points; third place, 2 points; fourth place, 1 point.

1914-1916, points were counted as follows: first place, 5 points, second place, 4 points; third place, 3 points; fourth place, 2 points; fifth place, 1 point.

WINNERS OF I.C.A.A.A. FIELD MEETINGS 1876-1916

1876—Princeton
 1877—Columbia
 1878—Columbia
 1879—Columbia
 1880—Harvard
 1881—Harvard
 1882—Harvard
 1883—Harvard
 1884—Harvard
 1885—Harvard
 1886—Harvard
 1887—Yale
 1888—Harvard
 1889—Yale
 1890—Harvard
 1891—Harvard
 1892—Harvard
 1893—Yale
 1894—Yale
 1895—Yale
 1896—Yale

1897—University of Pennsylvania
 1898—University of Pennsylvania
 1899—University of Pennsylvania
 1900—University of Pennsylvania
 1901—Harvard
 1902—Yale
 1903—Yale
 1904—Yale
 1905—Cornell
 1906—Cornell
 1907—University of Pennsylvania
 1908—Cornell
 1909—Harvard
 1910—University of Pennsylvania
 1911—Cornell
 1912—University of Pennsylvania
 1913—University of Pennsylvania
 1914—Cornell
 1915—Cornell
 1916—Cornell

WINNERS OF I.C.A.A.A. CROSS-COUNTRY RUNS, 1908-1916

1908—Cornell
 1909—Cornell
 1910—Cornell

1911—Cornell
 1912—Harvard
 1913—Cornell

1914—Cornell
 1915—Maine
 1916—Cornell

OFFICERS OF I. C. A. A. A. FROM 1889 TO 1917, INCLUSIVE

YEAR	PRESIDENT	SECRETARY	TREASURER	EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE			
1889	J. M. Hallowell Harvard	J. W. Ponder Swarthmore	F. P. Snodgrass Lafayette	H. M. Banks Columbia	T. F. Bayard Yale	J. D. Denegre Princeton	A. L. Doremus C. C. N. Y.
1890	F. C. Miller Princeton	D. C. Babbitt Lafayette	H. H. Sanger Cornell	J. Emley C. C. N. Y.	J. S. Langthorn Columbia	E. Sturgis Harvard	T. C. Walcott Yale
1891	V. Mapes Columbia	J. J. Hackett C. C. N. Y.	E. A. Carolan Cornell	E. C. Bailey Cornell	H. Cheney Yale	J. M. Emley C. C. N. Y.	E. C. Moen Harvard
1892	P. Vredenburg Princeton	A. K. White Swarthmore	E. B. Katte Cornell	J. S. Cook Harvard	T. Earle C. C. N. Y.	J. W. Hutchinson New York	W. B. Wright Yale
1893	R. B. Wade Yale	L. C. Baker Union	M. A. Doran Fordham	P. H. Davis Princeton	P. C. Pentz New York	N. G. Johnson Columbia	A. K. White, Swart. W. L. Thompson, H.
1894	H. M. Wheelwright Harvard	E. P. Andrews Cornell	L. L. Tracey Fordham	F. M. Crossett New York	H. A. Mackey Pennsylvania	E. A. Rundquist C. C. N. Y.	G. K. Wade, Yale L. C. Baker, Union
1895	S. M. Kendrick Pennsylvania	R. D. VanArsdale Rutgers	H. J. Curtis C. C. N. Y.	G. Compton Harvard	G. T. Kirby Columbia	G. R. Swain, Prin. E. P. Andrews, Cor	J. E. Walscheid New York
1896	G. T. Kirby Columbia	A. D. Call Brown	F. B. Vermilya C. C. N. Y.	A. H. Bullock Harvard	S. M. Kendrick Pennsylvania	L. P. Sheldon Yale	O. Shiras, Cornell H. Bill, New York
1897	O. Shiras Cornell	R. W. Abbott New York	P. C. Martin E. Q. McVitty Princeton	W. H. Fearing Columbia	H. W. Howe Harvard	S. K. Gerard Yale	J. D. Winsor Pennsylvania
1898	J. M. Swift Yale	B. S. Barringer New York	E. M. Bull Cornell	B. H. Hayes Harvard	E. Q. McVitty Princeton	J. O. Winsor Pennsylvania	J. T. Williams Columbia
1899	K. Donaldson Princeton	J. B. Van Vleck New York	W. J. Quinn Columbia	T. R. Fisher Yale	C. L. McKeehan Pennsylvania	F. R. Nourse Harvard	R. H. Ripley Cornell
1900	A. G. Mason Harvard	W. A. Young New York	W. J. Quinn Columbia	J. D. Dana Yale	C. L. McKeehan Pennsylvania	H. H. Langenburg Princeton	A. D. Warner Cornell
1901	E. A. Mechling Pennsylvania	J. W. Gould New York	A. B. A. Bradley Columbia	J. H. Blair Cornell	S. L. Coy Yale	T. Gerrish Harvard	J. M. Jamison Princeton
1902	G. H. Hooker Cornell	C. R. Adams New York	A. B. A. Bradley Columbia	L. P. Frothingham Harvard	C. Gould Yale	L. K. Large Princeton	E. A. Mechling Pennsylvania
1903	E. Stauffen Columbia	C. R. Adams New York	R. Berry Cornell	W. C. Clark Harvard	C. L. DuVal Yale	J. C. Gilpin Pennsylvania	F. L. Wright Princeton

OFFICERS OF I. C. A. A. FROM 1889 TO 1917, INCLUSIVE—Continued

YEAR	PRESIDENT	SECRETARY	TREASURER	EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE			
1904	E. McP. Armstrong Princeton	A. S. Draper New York	R. H. Bradley Columbia	R. Berry Cornell	P. Dana Harvard	J. C. Gilpin Pennsylvania	G. E. Parks Yale
1905	W. N. Stillman Yale	H. Fitzpatrick New York	W. C. Motter Princeton	Howard Erich Cornell	R. E. Sard Harvard	J. McQ. Carter Pennsylvania	L. R. Merritt Columbia
1906	H. R. Geyelin Pennsylvania	A. P. Payson New York	F. Lage Columbia	M. B. Sands Yale	W. G. Graves Harvard	W. C. Motter Princeton	LeRoy Woodland Cornell
1907	John J. Rowe Harvard	George Lunt New York	R. G. Estee Columbia	C. Sumner Yale	A. B. Walsh Princeton	F. C. Chapman Cornell	S. E. Martin Pennsylvania
1908	C. G. Bamberger Cornell	A. J. H. Magrath New York	H. E. Hall Columbia	G. H. Townsend Yale	J. Havron, Jr. Princeton	G. Emerson Harvard	J. H. Cochran Pennsylvania
1909	Harry E. Hall Columbia	A. J. H. Magrath New York	H. K. Gilmour Princeton	M. A. Seabury Yale	J. D. Leland Harvard	T. G. Rockwell Cornell	Antony L. Geyelin Pennsylvania
1910	Hugh K. Gilmour Princeton	Andrew TenEyck New York	E. H. Mackenzie Columbia	Leon M. Little Harvard	Milton W. Griggs Yale	R. B. Burns, Jr. Pennsylvania	A. C. Hastings, Jr. Cornell
1911	Leslie Soule Yale	John E. Hyatt New York	Allan H. Smith Columbia	D. E. Williams, Jr. Pennsylvania	M. K. Rankin Princeton	A. W. Roberts Cornell	R. C. Floyd Harvard
1912	Hugh L. Gaddis Harvard	M. L. Bettcher New York	C. E. Meissner Columbia	F. P. Mullins Yale	Henry L. Felt Princeton	W. W. Slaymaker Cornell	J. B. Mulford, 3d Pennsylvania
1913	W. West Frazier, 3d Pennsylvania	K. F. Duncan New York	R. F. Griffen Columbia	Alex. McAndrew Yale	T. M. McMillan Princeton	D. P. Beardsley Cornell	Walter Tufts, Jr. Harvard
1914	Thomas B. Crews Cornell	John F. Morris New York	E. B. Clark Columbia	B. B. Reath, 2d Pennsylvania	C. G. Squibb Harvard	James T. Bryan Yale	C. E. Goldsmith Princeton
1915	E. Burcham Clark W. P. Pfeiffer Columbia	Wm. H. Draper, Jr. W. F. Stroud, Jr. New York	D. M. Lake Princeton	J. Ham'n Cheston Pennsylvania	Allen Minnix Cornell	Ed. J. Stackpole Yale	James Greenough Harvard
1916	D. M. Lake Alvin Behrer Princeton	Geo. G. Brown, Jr. New York	C. M. Heydecker Columbia	Paul F. Sanborne Cornell	F. P. Clement Harvard	N. M. Tourtellote M. I. T.	A. H. Bunker Yale
1917	Richard Bentley Yale	J. H. Schmeltzel, Jr. Columbia	E. J. Houghton New York	F. E. Starrett Brown	C. W. B. Townsend Pennsylvania	Theodore Clark Harvard	Neal E. Tourtellote M. I. T.
				C. Stuart Cooper Cornell	Alvin Behrer Princeton	Vincent K. Smith Dartmouth	

REPORT OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE TO THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE ASSOCIATION

The Executive Committee, after its election and pursuant to Article XXIV of the Constitution, selected a referee for the Forty-first Annual Field Meeting, in the person of Mr. Gustavus T. Kirby, and from the list of officials nominated by him, selected those who acted as such when the games were held on Soldiers' Field, Cambridge, Mass., on Friday and Saturday, May 26th and 27th, 1916. The Committee, pursuant to Article IV of the By-Laws, selected an undergraduate manager for the meet in the person of Frederic P. Clement of Harvard, who in turn appointed William F. Garcelon as graduate manager to act in co-operation with him.

Pursuant to Article VII of the Constitution, the President immediately after his election, appointed an Advisory Committee, consisting of Mr. Gustavus T. Kirby of Columbia, Chairman; Mr. Thornton Gerrish of Harvard and Mr. Romeyn Berry of Cornell, and also pursuant to the same Article appointed a Faculty Committee, consisting of Prof. E. P. Andrews of Cornell, Chairman; Prof. LeBaron R. Briggs of Harvard, Prof. R. Tait McKenzie of Pennsylvania, Prof. Robert N. Corwin of Yale, and Prof. Howard McClenahan of Princeton.

At the Annual Field Meeting the following members of the Association were represented, each member starting the number of athletes set opposite its name:

<i>Members</i>	<i>No. of Athletes</i>
Bowdoin	3
Brown	3
California	9
Colby	3
Columbia	2
Cornell	35

<i>Members</i>	<i>No. of Athletes</i>
Dartmouth	13
Georgetown	3
Harvard	23
Lafayette	3
Leland Stanford	8
M. I. T.	9
Michigan	14
N. Y. U.	3
Pennsylvania State	3
Pennsylvania	19
Princeton	17
Rutgers	3
Swarthmore	1
Syracuse	4
Yale	28

Of these members, the following were represented by at least ten different competitors in at least three different events, and are entitled to participate in any dividend which may be declared under Article XIII of the By-Laws:

Cornell by 35 contestants, Yale by 28 contestants, Pennsylvania by 19 contestants, Princeton by 17 contestants, Michigan by 14 contestants, and Dartmouth by 13 contestants.

Harvard was represented by 23 contestants, but is not entitled to participate in any dividend declared out of the net proceeds of the meet owing to the fact that the meet was held at Cambridge.

The order in which the point winners finished is as follows:

1st—Cornell	45	points
2nd—Yale	29	"
3rd— { California	22	"
{ Leland Stanford	22	"
5th—Pennsylvania	18	"
6th—Dartmouth	14	"
7th—Michigan	13	"
8th—Harvard	11	"
9th—Princeton	10	"
10th—Bowdoin	5	"
11th—Syracuse	3	"
12th—Pennsylvania State	2	"
13th—M. I. T.	1	"

The distribution of the entire number of points is as follows:

SUMMARY OF THE I. C. A. A. A. MEET, 1916.

EVENTS	Cornell	Yale	Californ	Leland Stan.	Pennsylvania	Dartmouth	Michigan	Harvard	Princeton	Bowdoin	Syracuse	Penn State	M. I. T.
100 yards run.....	2	1					5	3	4				
220 yards run.....	3	2			1		4		5				
440 yards run.....	3				5	4		2	1				
880 yards run.....	2				8			4			1		
One-mile run.....	5	3		2			4						1
Two-mile run.....	14	1											
120 yards hurdle....	4	1	3	7									
220 yards hurdle....		4		8						1		2	
Running high jump.	2	7	4					2					
Running broad jump.		5	2	3		5							
Hammer throw.....	2		8			1				4			
Shot put.....	3	1	5	2		4							
Pole vault.....	5	4			4						2		
Totals.....	45	29	22	22	18	14	13	11	10	5	3	2	1

The athletes were favored on both days with splendid weather. A slightly favoring wind blew down the stretch, but the referee invariably held up all the short distance races until the wind either died down or became neutral.

100-yard run—Smith, Michigan, won; Moore, Princeton, second; Teschner, Harvard, third; Van Winkle, Cornell, fourth; Treadway, Yale, fifth. Time, 10s.

220-yard run—Moore, Princeton, won; Smith, Michigan, second; Van Winkle, Cornell, third; Treadway, Yale, fourth; Kaufman, Pennsylvania, fifth. Time, 21 3/5s.

440-yard run—Meredith, Pennsylvania, won; Riley, Dartmouth, second; Crim, Cornell, third; Willcox, Jr., Harvard, fourth; Richardson, Princeton, fifth. Time, 47 2/5s.

880-yard run—Meredith, Pennsylvania, won; Bingham, Harvard, second; Scudder, Pennsylvania, third; Taylor, Cornell, fourth; Peterson, Syracuse, fifth. Time, 1m. 53s.

1-mile run—Windnagle, Cornell, won; Carroll, Michigan, second; Overton, Yale, third; Wilson, Leland Stanford, fourth; Brown, M. I. T., fifth. Time, 4m. 15s.

2-mile run—Potter, Jr., Cornell, won; Hoffmire, Cornell, second; Frey, Cornell, third; Corwith, Cornell fourth; Putnam, Yale, fifth. Time, 9m. 32 2/5s.

120-yard hurdles—Murray, Leland Stanford, won; Gubb, Cornell, second; Preble, California, third; Norton, Leland Stanford, fourth; Farwell, 3d, Yale, fifth. Time, 15s.

220-yard hurdles—Murray, Leland Stanford, won; Farwell, 3d, Yale, second; Norton, Leland Stanford, third; Brown, Pennsylvania State, fourth; Savage, Bowdoin, fifth. Time, 24s.

Running High Jump—Oler, Jr., Yale, 6 ft. 2¼ in., won; Maker, California, 6 ft. 1¼ in., second; Richards, Cornell; Johnstone, Harvard, and Gifford, Yale, tied for third place, 6 ft. ¼ in.

Running broad jump—Worthington, Dartmouth, 24 ft. ¼ in., won; Oler, Jr., Yale, 23 ft. 7¾ in., second; Sisson, Leland Stanford, 23 ft. 2 in., third; Maker, California, 23 ft. 17⁄8 in., fourth; Hampton, Yale, 22 ft. 2¾ in., fifth.

Pole vault—Foss, Cornell, 12 ft. 8 in., won; Newstetter, Pennsylvania; Edward Sewell, Pennsylvania; Buck, Yale; Nagel, Jr., Yale, and Curtis, Syracuse, tied for second place, 12ft. 4 in.

16-lb. hammer throw—Gildersleeve, California, 155 ft. 1 in., won; Leadbetter, Bowdoin, 152 ft. 4 in., second; Richardson, California, 151 ft. 9½ in., third; Hagemann, Cornell, 143 ft. 3½ in., fourth; Pudrith, Dartmouth, 143ft. ½ in., fifth.

Putting 16-lb. shot—Liversedge, California, 46 ft. 2½ in., won; Spears, Dartmouth, 46 ft. 1¾ in., second; Richards, Cornell, 45 ft. 11¾ in., third; Caughey, Leland Stanford, 45 ft. 45⁄8 in., fourth; Braden, Yale, 45 ft. ¼ in., fifth.

Three intercollegiate records were broken, as follows:

Event	Old Record	New Record	Maker of Record
440-yard run.....	48s.	47 2-5s.	{ James E. Meredith, Pennsylvania.
880-yard run.....	1m. 53 2-5s.	1m. 53s.	{ James E. Meredith, Pennsylvania.
120-yard hurdles.....	15 1-5s.	15s.	{ Fred S. Murray, Leland Stanford.

and two collegiate records were accepted by the Association as follows:

Event	Old Record	New Record	Maker of Record
880-yard run.....	1m. 53 2-5s.	1m. 52 1-5s.	{ James E. Meredith, Pennsylvania. May 18th, 1916.
Running high jump...	6ft. 4 1-2 in.	6 ft. 5 in.	{ A. W. Richards, Cornell, April 24, 1915.

The report of Frederic P. Clement, the Undergraduate Manager of the Meet, shows a net profit of \$4,866.19; and the Treas-

urer reports that the balance to the credit of the Association on March 3rd amounts to \$3,397.63.

Owing to the graduation from Princeton of Mr. Donelson M. Lake, President of the Association, it became necessary for the Executive Committee to select a new President under the provisions of Article VII of the Constitution; and at a meeting of the said Committee held on October 8, 1916, at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, New York, Mr. Alvin Behrer of Princeton was duly elected President of the Association, in place and stead of Mr. Lake, resigned.

The Executive Committee, pursuant to Article XXIV of the Constitution, selected Mr. Gustavus T. Kirby to be referee of the Eighth Annual Cross-Country Run, and, in accordance with Article IV of the By-Laws, selected Mr. Richard Bentley to act as Manager of the Run.

The Ninth Annual Cross-Country Run was held over the course at New Haven, Conn., on November 25, 1916, resulting as follows:

1. Cornell	38 points	7. Pennsylvania ...	170 points
2. Yale	99 "	8. Princeton	172 "
3. Syracuse	115 "	9. Michigan	193 "
4. Harvard	120 "	10. Columbia	265 "
5. Maine	123 "	11. Penn State.....	301 "
6. Dartmouth	133 "	12. C. C. N. Y.....	328 "

The position and time of each of the first twelve contestants to cross the finish line was as follows:

1. Overton, Yale	35m. 30 4/5s.
2. Carroll, Michigan	35m. 49 1/5s.
3. Wenz, Cornell	35m. 58 2/5s.
4. Dempsey, Maine	36m. 5 2/5s.
5. Dresser, Cornell	36m. 22 4/5s.
6. King, Jr., Harvard.....	36m. 28 3/5s.
7. Watson, Syracuse	36m. 27s.
8. McDermott, Cornell	36m. 46 1/5s.
9. Windnagle, Cornell	36m. 56 2/5s.
10. Thompson, Dartmouth	37m. 2 3/5s.
11. Preti, Maine	37m. 9 1/5s.
12. Shotwell, Princeton	37m. 19 2/5s.

and as a further point of interest the position of the first twelve contestants in the cross-country run as they passed the three mile mark was as follows:

- | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Overton, Yale. | 7. McDermott, Cornell. |
| 2. Carroll, Michigan. | 8. Wilson, Syracuse. |
| 3. Dempsey, Maine. | 9. Preti, Maine. |
| 4. Wenz, Cornell. | 10. Thompson, Dartmouth. |
| 5. Dresser, Cornell. | 11. Smith, Dartmouth. |
| 6. King, Jr., Harvard. | 12. Windnagle, Cornell. |

The Executive Committee, pursuant to Article XXIV of the Constitution, selected Mr. Gustavus T. Kirby to act as referee of the Third Annual Indoor Meeting of the Association, and in accordance with Article IV of the By-Laws, selected Mr. Romeyn Berry to act as manager of the said meet.

The Second Annual Indoor Games of the Association were held in Madison Square Garden, New York, on Saturday evening, March 4th, 1916. In view of the success of the first meeting in 1915, several additional events were provided. Likewise, on account of the experience of the first year, several changes were made in the method of conducting certain events. New events were the 70-yard dash, 75-yard high hurdles, a team race, scored like a cross-country event, and a running broad jump. All the relay races were run on a track ten laps to the mile.

The meet was splendidly attended, and all the events filled exceptionally well. As in the previous year no points were awarded, the purpose being to encourage competition rather than to win championships.

The team results follow:

70-yard dash—Winner, Yale; second, Michigan; third, Pennsylvania and M. I. T.

75-yard high hurdles—Winner, Cornell; second, Pennsylvania State; third, Yale.

12-lap relay—Winner, Pennsylvania; second, Harvard; third, Columbia.

8-lap relay—Winner, Princeton; second, Cornell; third, Pennsylvania.

24-lap relay—Winner, Yale; second, Cornell; third, Michigan.

48-lap relay—Winner, M. I. T.; second, Cornell; third, Columbia.

Medley relay—Winner, Pennsylvania; second, Harvard; third, Cornell.

24-lap team race—Winner, Cornell; second, Pennsylvania; third, Columbia.

Pole vault—Winner, Yale; second, Cornell; third, Pennsylvania.

Shot put—Winner, Cornell; second, Michigan; third, Princeton.

Running high jump—Winner, Yale; second, Pennsylvania; third, Cornell.

Running broad jump—Winner, Cornell; second, Pennsylvania; third, Columbia.

The report of Mr. Romeyn Berry, the manager of the meet, shows that in spite of the good attendance the meet resulted in a deficit of \$64.35. This may be accounted for by the large expense entailed by the rental of Madison Square Garden, the entertainment furnished the athletes and officials and the practice of providing a large number of relatively expensive prizes.

The invitation of Pennsylvania to hold the Forty-second Annual Field Meeting on Franklin Field, Philadelphia, Pa., was accepted by the Association.

ARTICLES OF ALLIANCE
BETWEEN THE
INTERCOLLEGIATE A. A. A. A.
AND THE
AMATEUR ATHLETIC UNION

I. At all meetings of the Amateur Athletic Union the I. C. A. A. A. A. shall be entitled to representation by not more than four delegates, having collectively one vote.

II. From among these delegates one shall be chosen to be a member of the Board of Governors of the A. A. U., who shall have voice, vote and privilege equal to the other members of said Board upon matters coming before it.

III. All members of the A. A. U. clubs entering Intercollegiate games shall be governed by the rules of the I. C. A. A. A. A.; but members of associate colleges entering the A. A. U. games shall be governed by the rules of the A. A. U.

IV. These Articles of Alliance shall be terminable by either party upon thirty days' written notice to the other.

(Duly executed by Presidents and Secretaries of I. C. A. A. A. A. and A. A. U.)

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